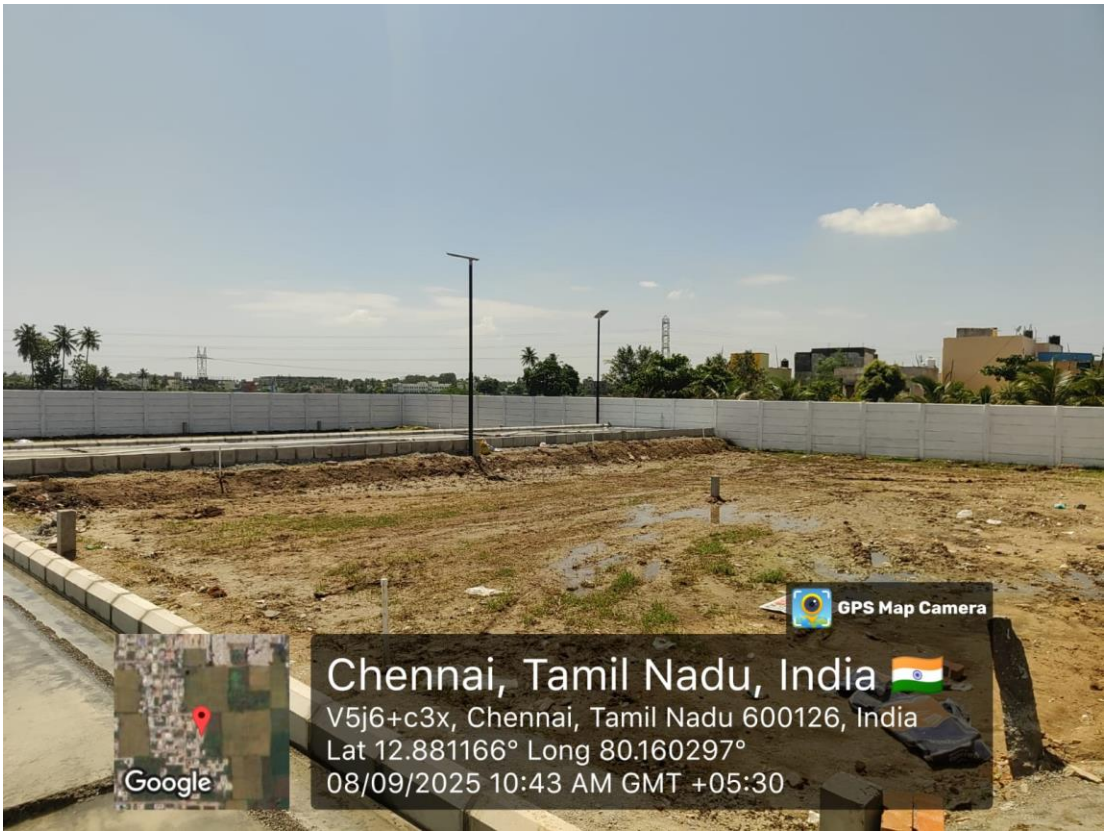





7:04
5G


GPS Map Camera
Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
V5j6+c3x, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600126, India
Lat 12.880958° Long 80.16033°
08/09/2025 05:12 PM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
V5j6+c3x, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600126, India
Lat 12.881166° Long 80.160297°
08/09/2025 10:43 AM GMT +05:30
Google

