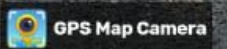
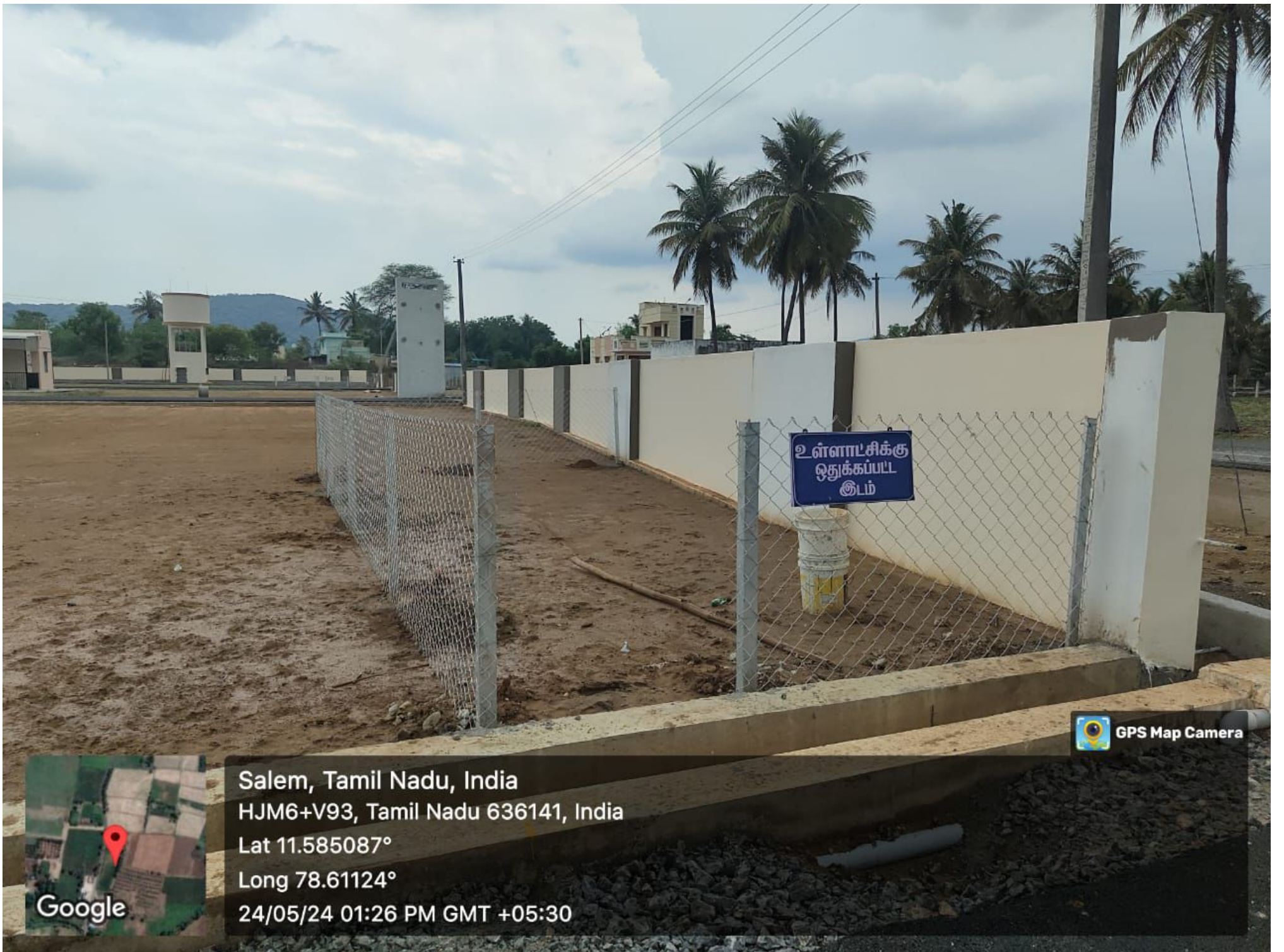


Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
HJM6+V93, Tamil Nadu 636141, India
Lat 11.585079°
Long 78.611232°
24/05/24 01:25 PM GMT +05:30



Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
HJM6+V93, Tamil Nadu 636141, India
Lat 11.584551°
Long 78.611305°
22/05/24 10:55 AM GMT +05:30



உள்ளாட்சிக்கு
ஒதுக்கப்பட்ட
இடம்



GPS Map Camera

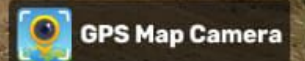


Google

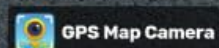
Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
HJM6+V93, Tamil Nadu 636141, India
Lat 11.585087°
Long 78.61124°
24/05/24 01:26 PM GMT +05:30



Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
HJM6+V93, Tamil Nadu 636141, India
Lat 11.585082°
Long 78.612472°
22/05/24 11:09 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
HJM6+V93, Tamil Nadu 636141, India
Lat 11.585101°
Long 78.612347°
22/05/24 11:09 AM GMT +05:30