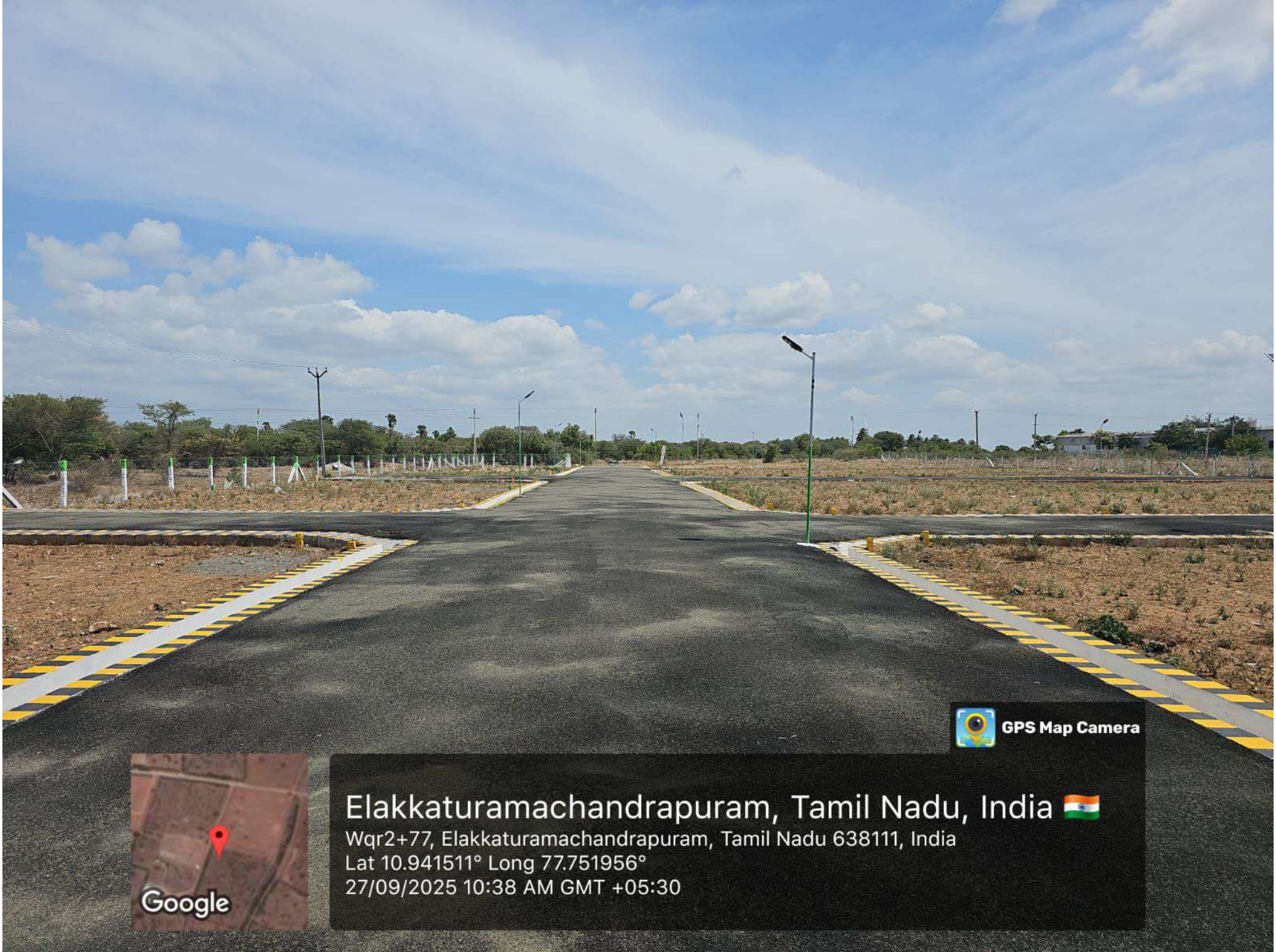
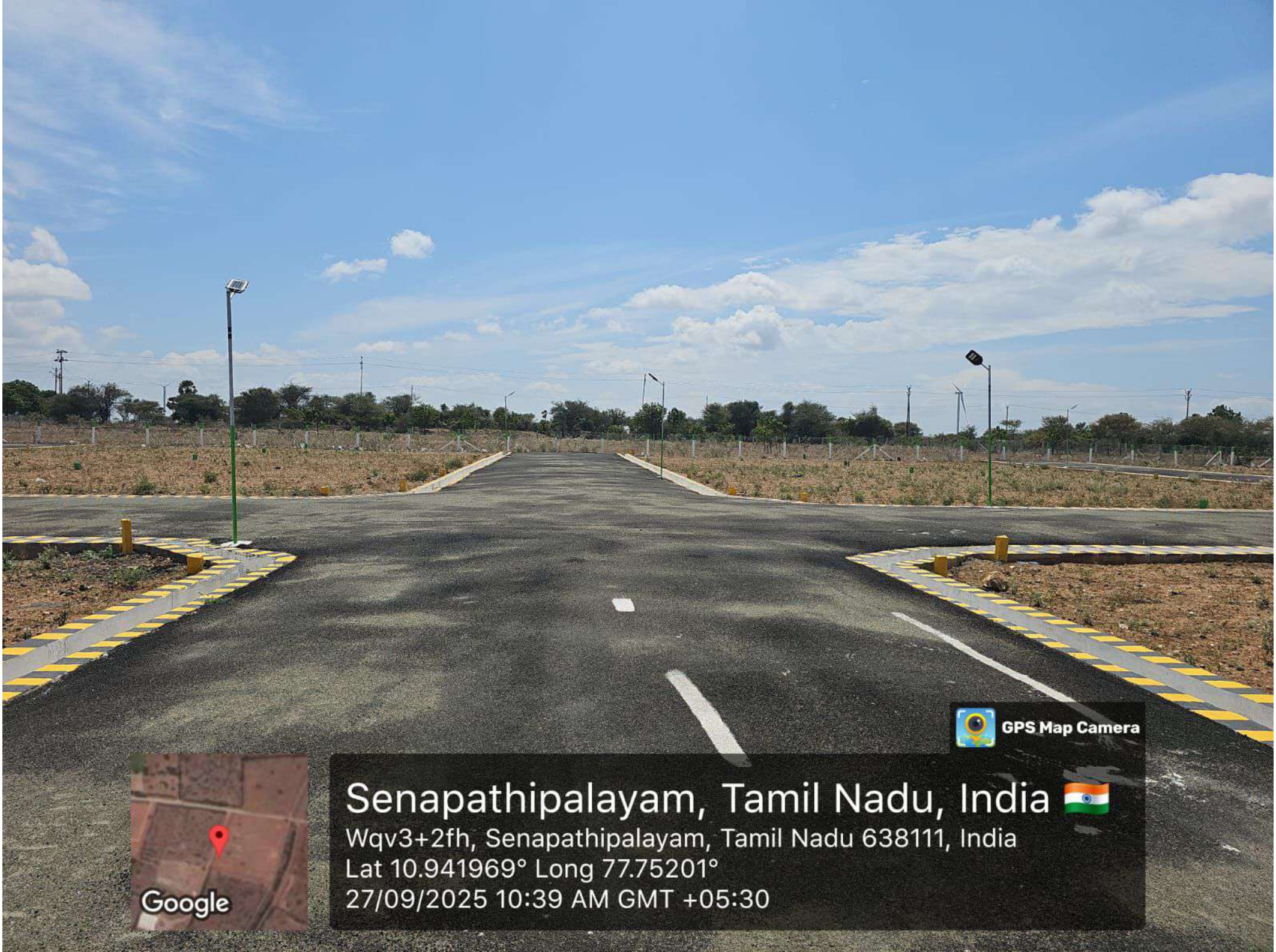

GPS Map Camera
Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.942532° Long 77.752415°
27/09/2025 10:34 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Elakkaturamachandrapuram, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Wqr2+77, Elakkaturamachandrapuram, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.941511° Long 77.751956°
27/09/2025 10:38 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.941806° Long 77.752495°
27/09/2025 10:36 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.941969° Long 77.75201°
27/09/2025 10:39 AM GMT +05:30
Google


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Wqr2+77, Elakkaturamachandrapuram, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.941511° Long 77.751956°
27/09/2025 10:38 AM GMT +05:30


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Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.942532° Long 77.752415°
27/09/2025 10:34 AM GMT +05:30


Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.941969° Long 77.75201°
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Lat 10.941806° Long 77.752495°
27/09/2025 10:36 AM GMT +05:30


Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Wqv3+2fh, Senapathipalayam, Tamil Nadu 638111, India
Lat 10.94192° Long 77.752154°
27/09/2025 10:36 AM GMT +05:30