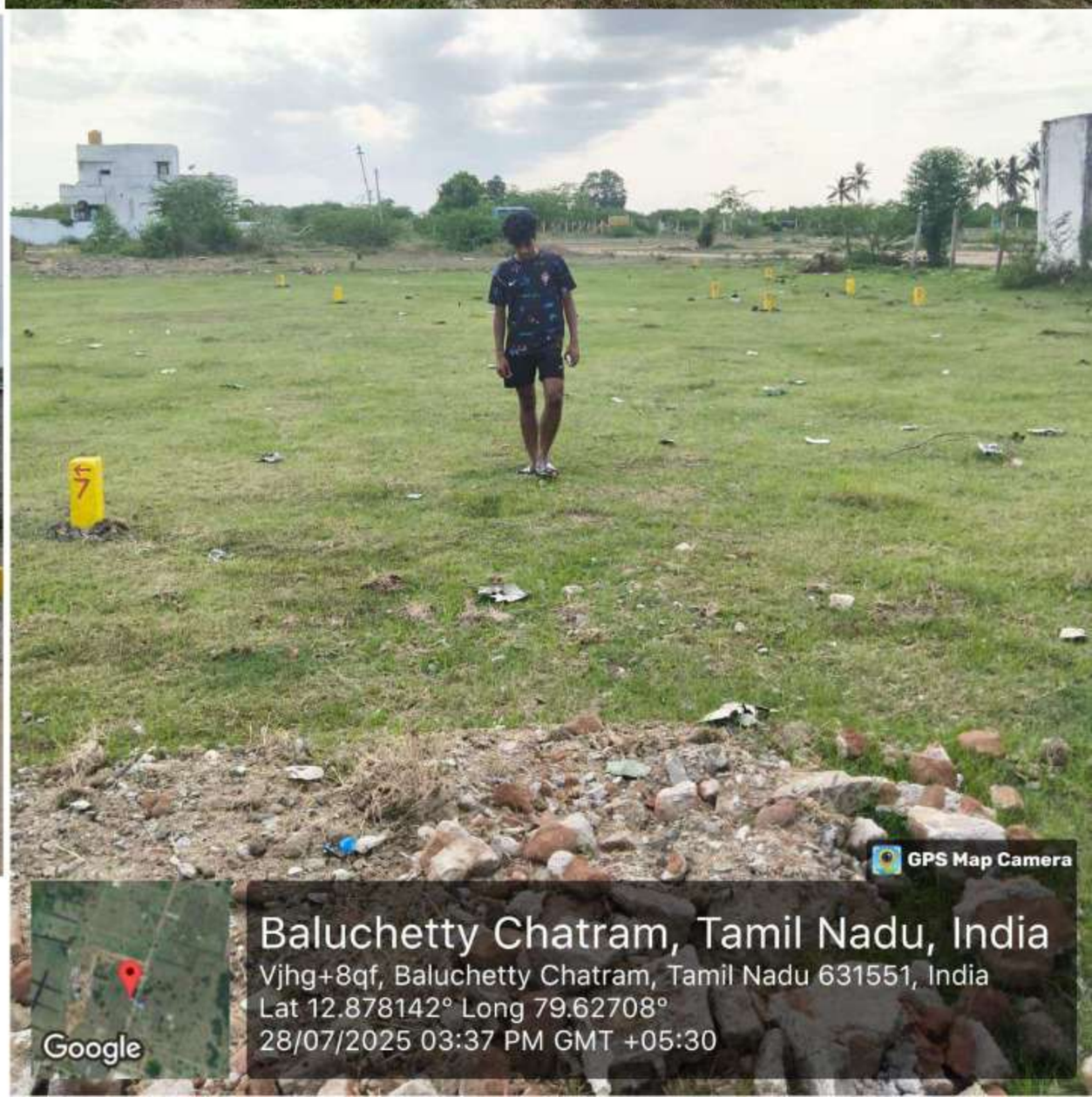





GPS Map Camera
Kancheepuram,Tamil Nadu,India
Kancheepuram, Kancheepuram, Tamil Nadu
631551, India
Lat 12.878131, Long 79.626677
08/13/2025 04:14 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


GPS Map Camera
Kancheepuram,Tamil Nadu,India
Kancheepuram, Kancheepuram, Tamil Nadu
631551, India
Lat 12.878056, Long 79.626897
08/13/2025 04:14 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


GPS Map Camera
Kancheepuram,Tamil Nadu,India
Kancheepuram, Kancheepuram, Tamil Nadu
631551, India
Lat 12.877972, Long 79.627217
08/13/2025 04:14 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


GPS Map Camera
Baluchetty Chatram, Tamil Nadu, India
Vjhg+8qf, Baluchetty Chatram, Tamil Nadu 631551, India
Lat 12.878142° Long 79.62708°
28/07/2025 03:37 PM GMT +05:30
Google