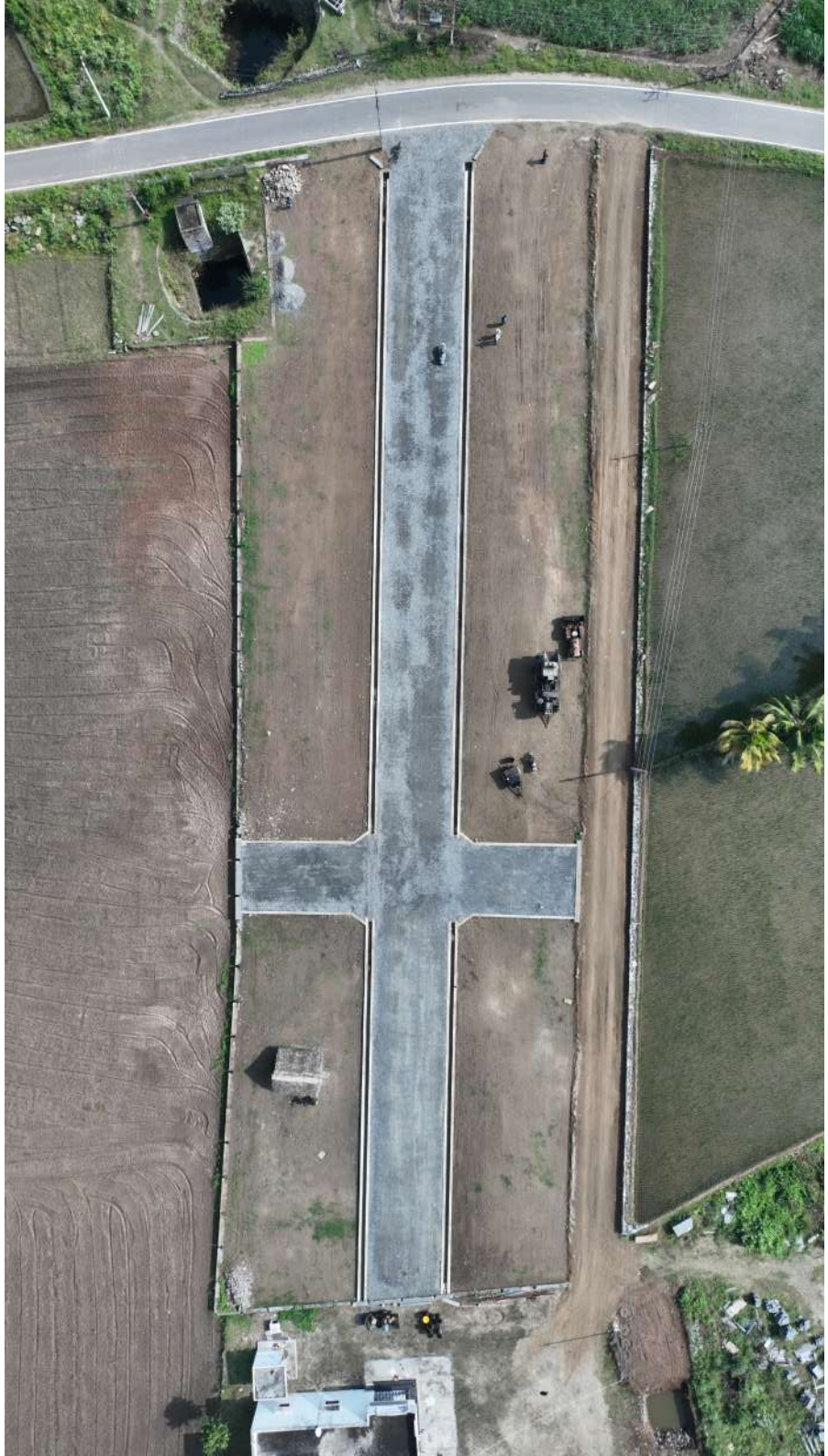











GPS Map Camera
Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
Q3rj+c6c, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636305, India
Lat 11.791279° Long 78.080482°
Thursday, 04/12/2025 11:49 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
Q3rj+c6c, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636305, India
Lat 11.791279° Long 78.080478°
Thursday, 04/12/2025 11:50 AM GMT +05:30
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