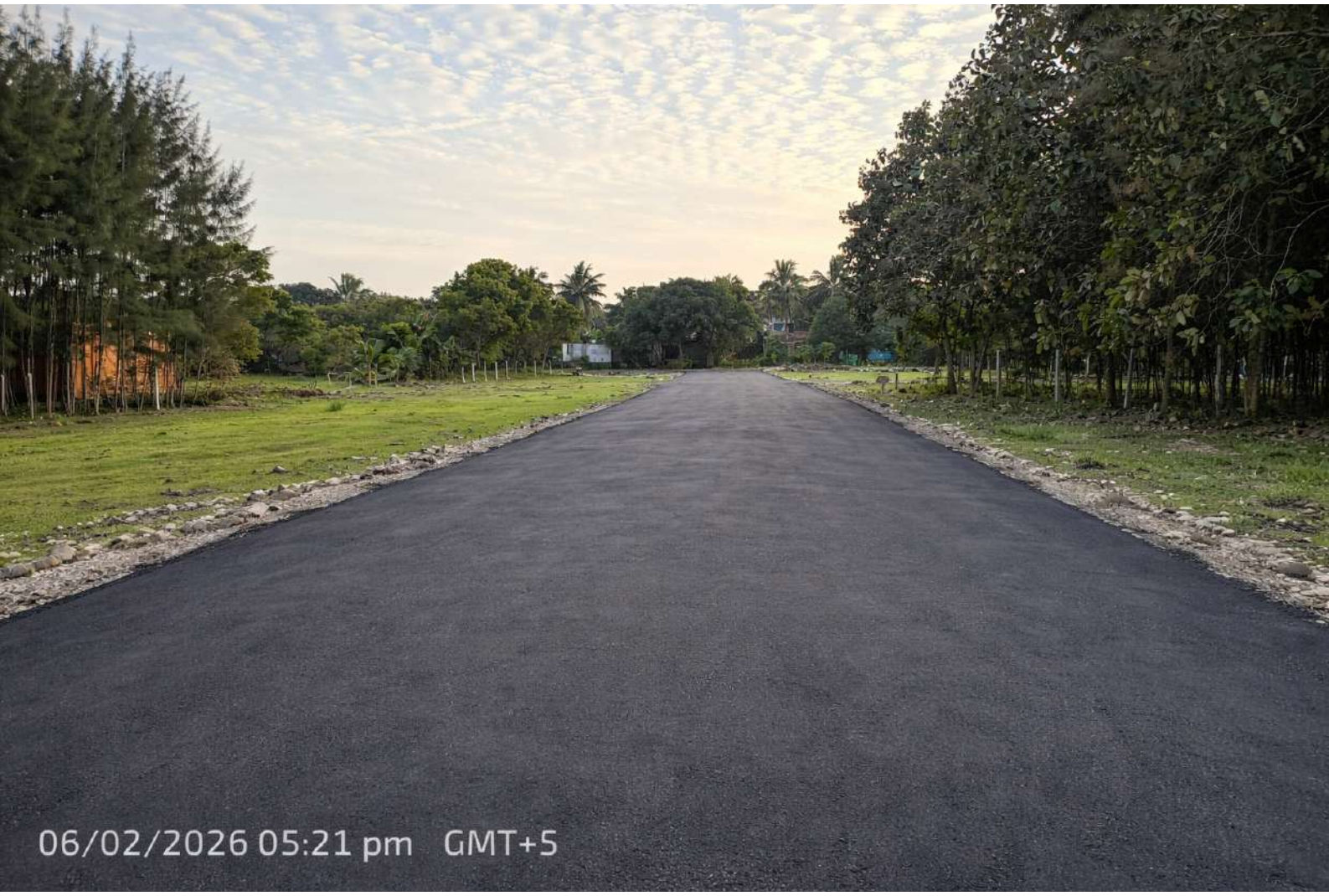

06/02/2026 05:18 pm GMT+5
Lat: 11.92973 Long: 79.81409


06/02/2026 05:21 pm GMT+5




06/02/2026 05:18 pm GMT+5
Lat: 11.92973 Long: 79.81409







