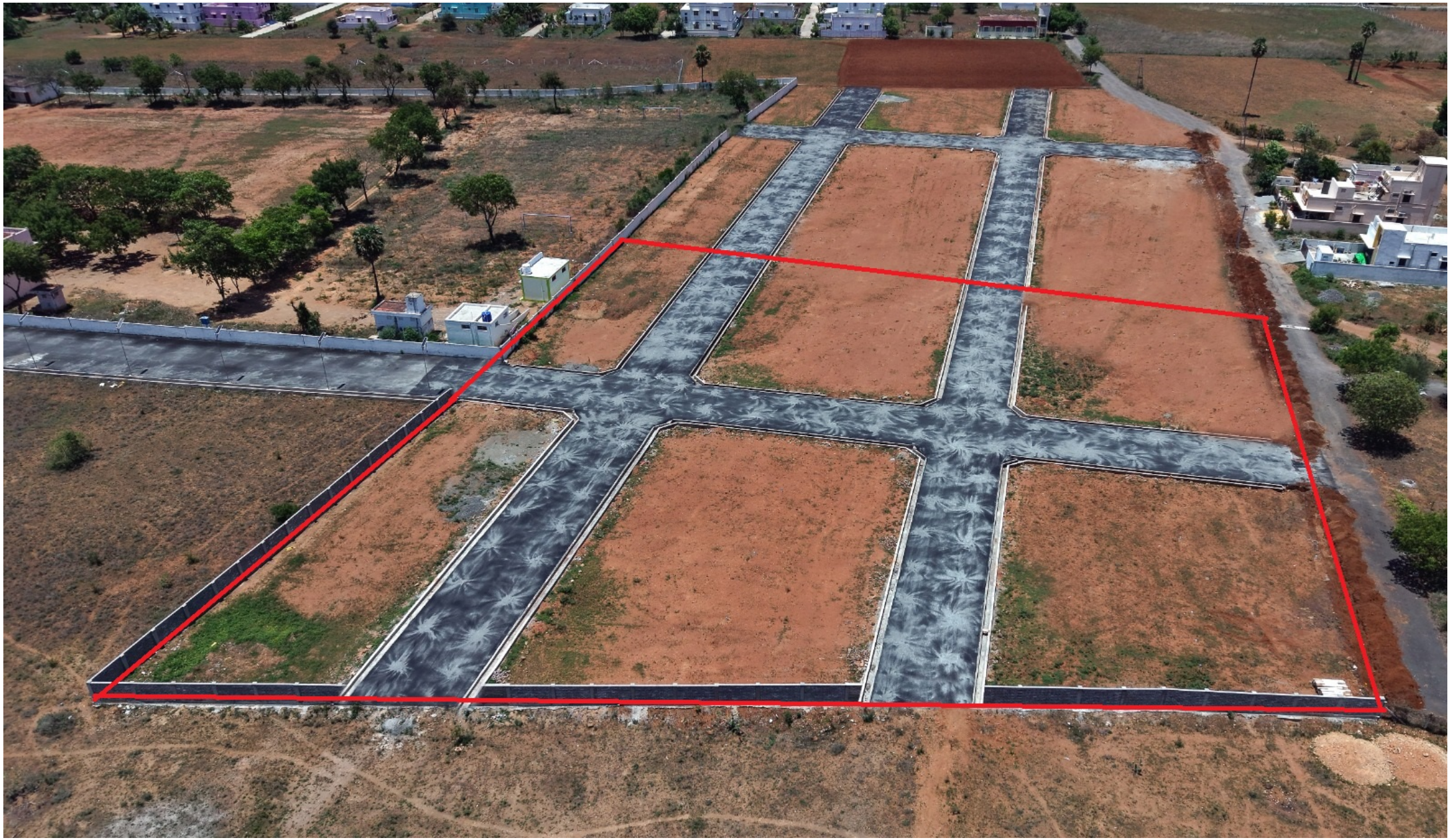
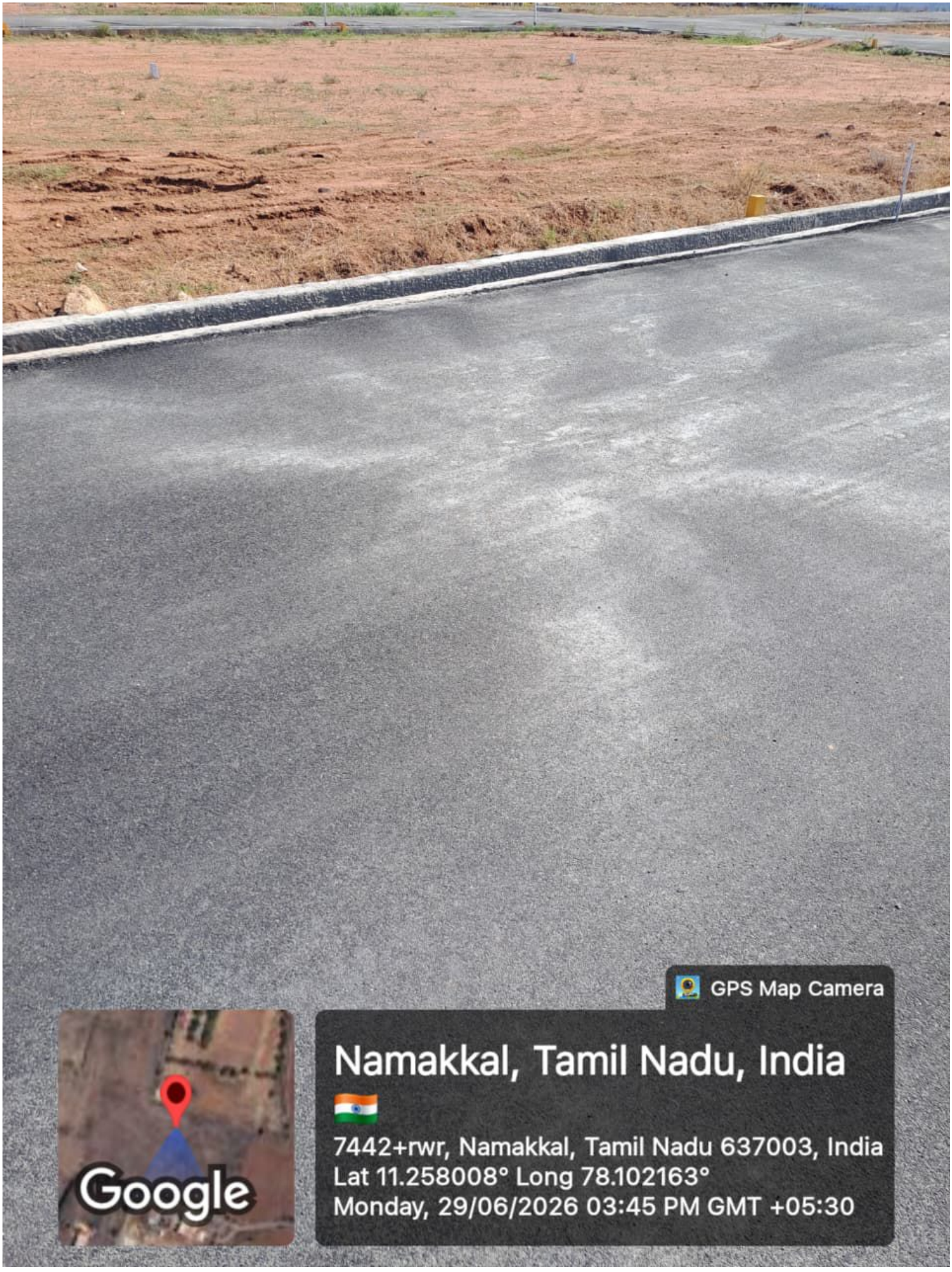


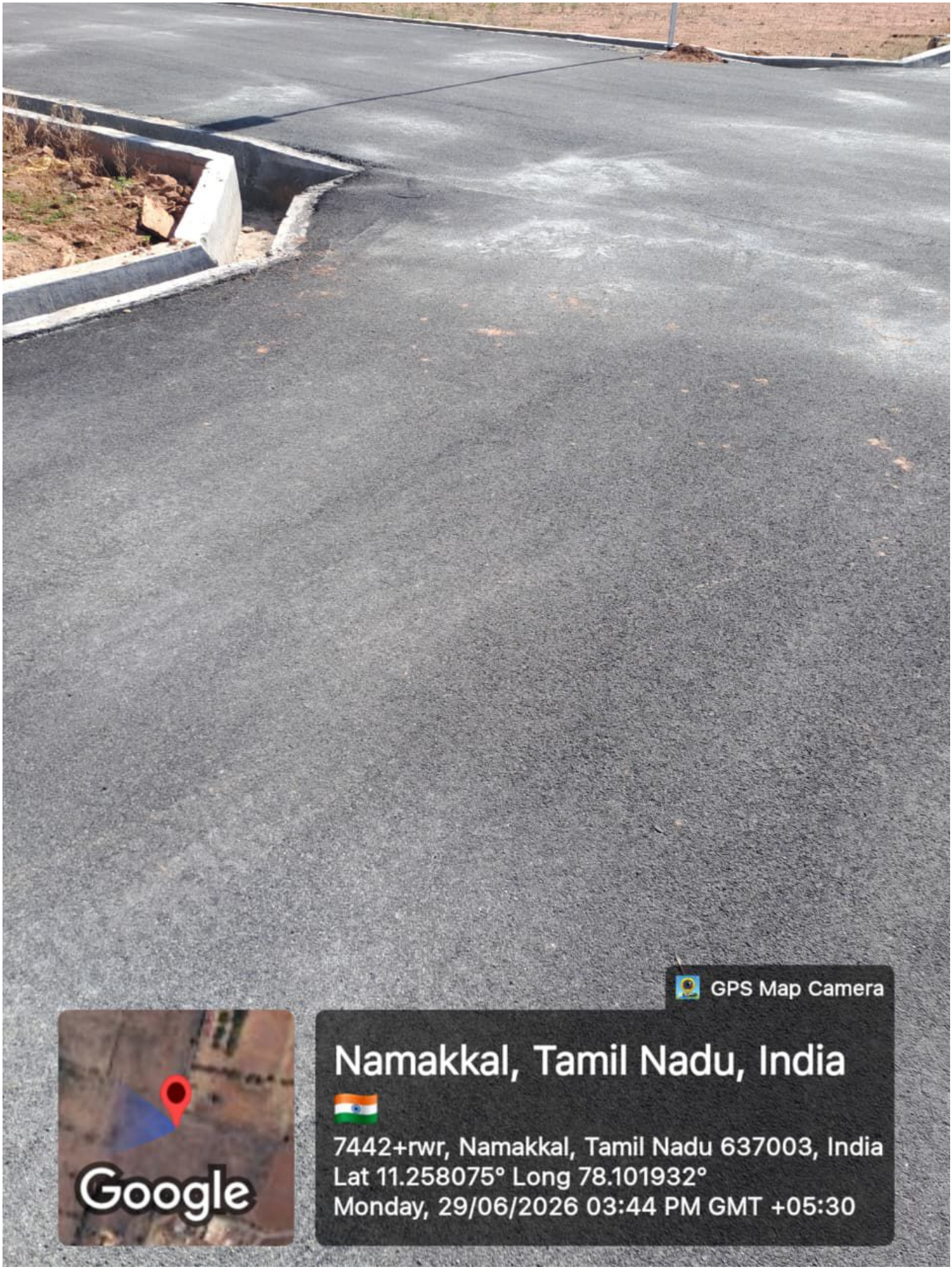







GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.258008° Long 78.102163°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:45 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.258028° Long 78.101949°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:45 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.258075° Long 78.101932°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:44 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
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7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.258092° Long 78.101895°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:43 PM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.257664° Long 78.10166°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:52 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
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Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
7442+rwr, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.257663° Long 78.10166°
Monday, 29/06/2026 03:52 PM GMT +05:30