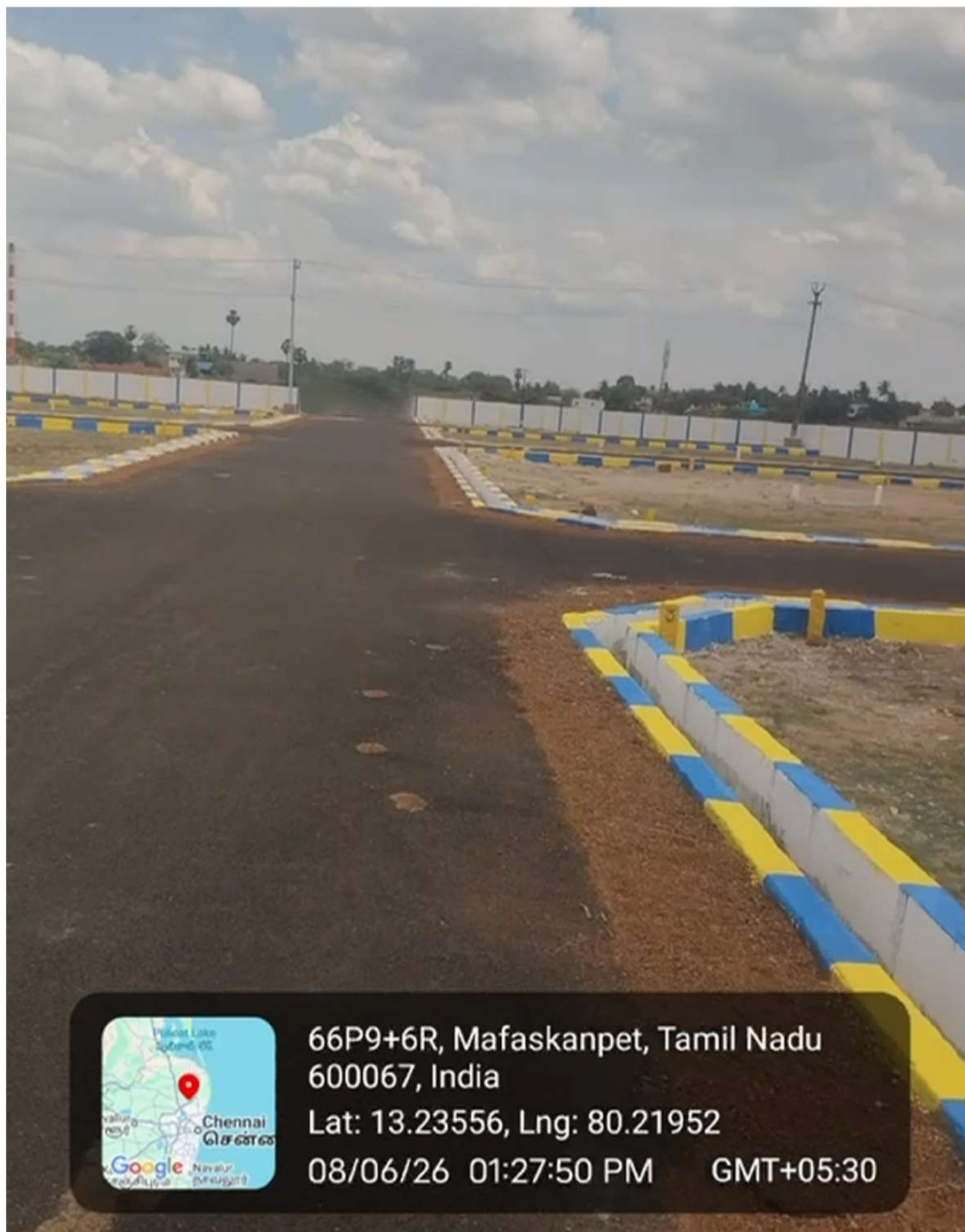
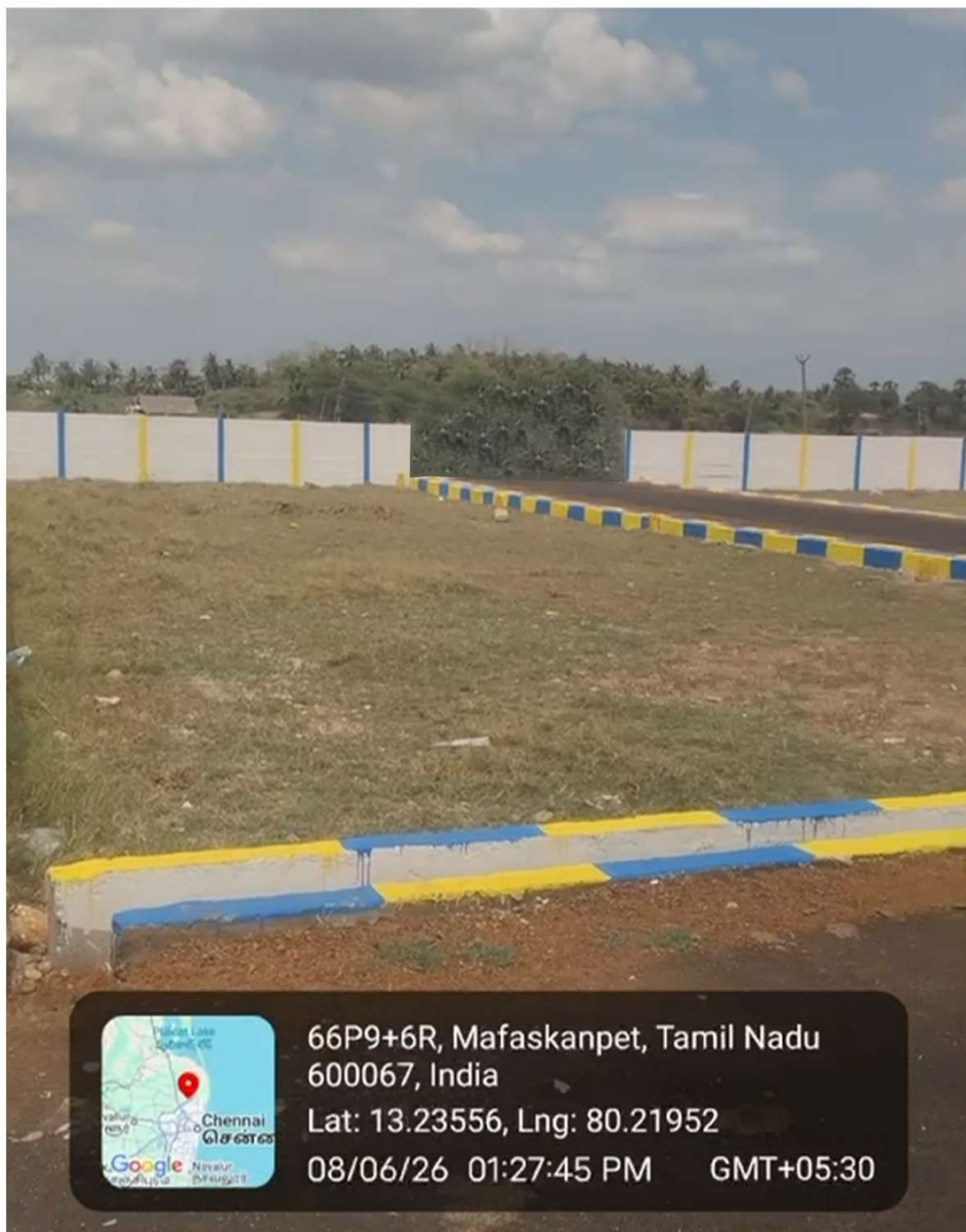
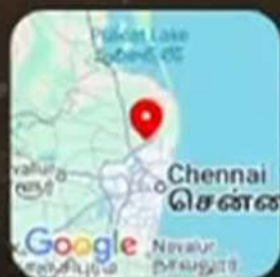


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600067, India

Lat: 13.23556, Lng: 80.21952

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600067, India

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