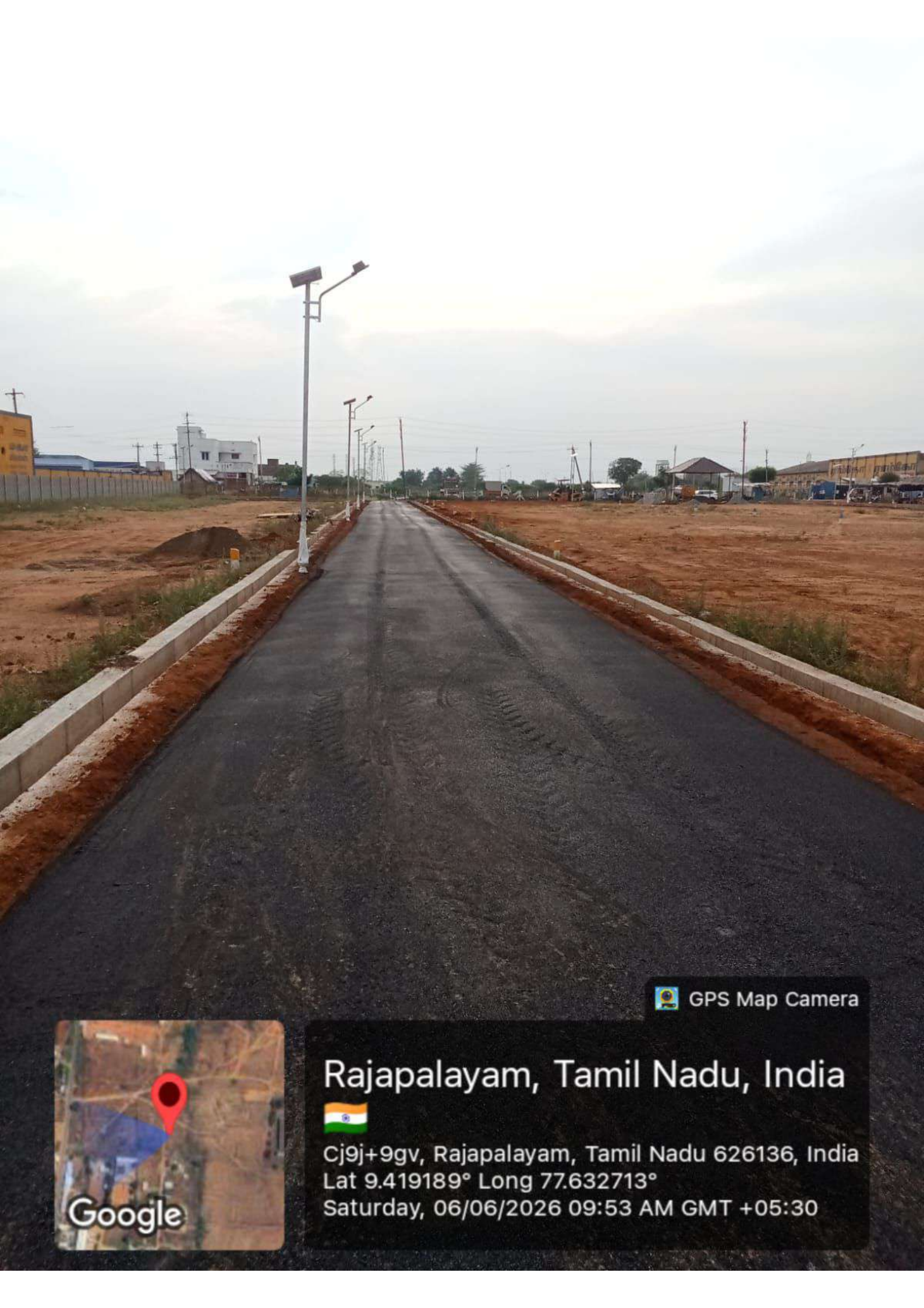
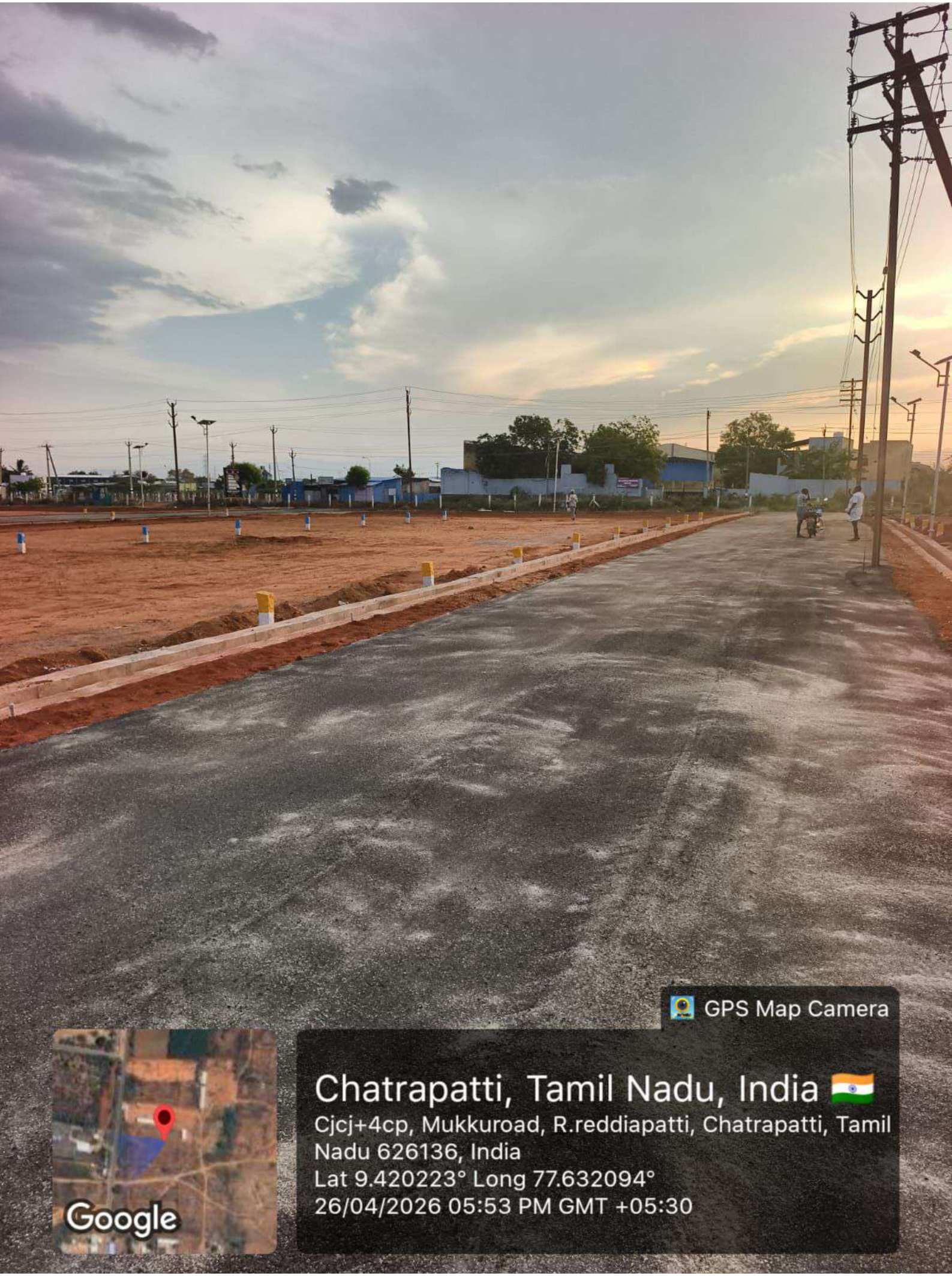




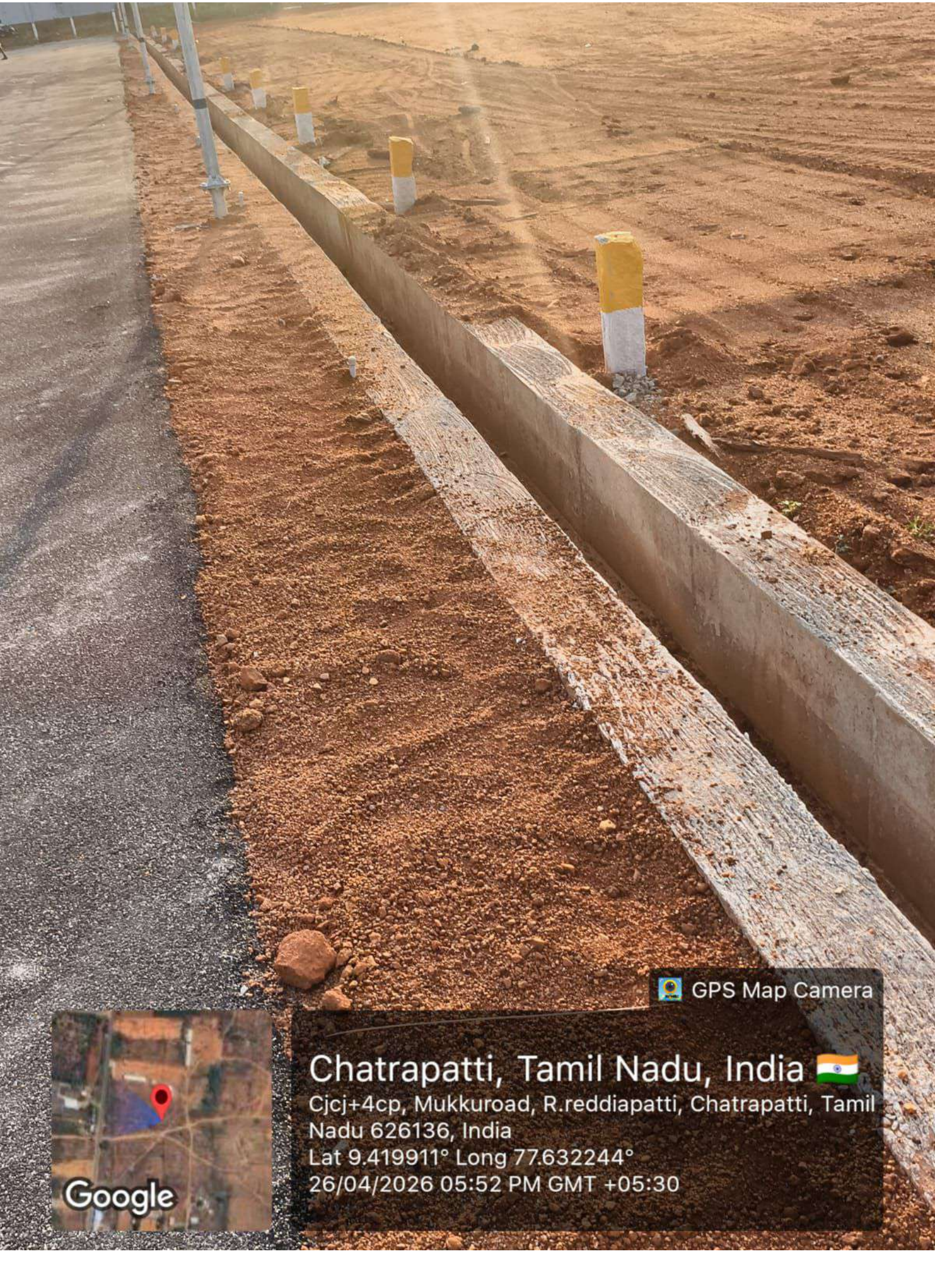





GPS Map Camera
Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Cj9j+9gv, Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu 626136, India
Lat 9.419189° Long 77.632713°
Saturday, 06/06/2026 09:53 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Chatrapatti, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjcj+4cp, Mukkuroad, R.reddiapatti, Chatrapatti, Tamil Nadu 626136, India
Lat 9.420223° Long 77.632094°
26/04/2026 05:53 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
Cj9j+9gv, Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu 626136, India
Lat 9.419132° Long 77.632549°
Saturday, 06/06/2026 09:58 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Chatrapatti, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjcj+4cp, Mukkuroad, R.reddiapatti, Chatrapatti, Tamil Nadu 626136, India
Lat 9.419911° Long 77.632244°
26/04/2026 05:52 PM GMT +05:30
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