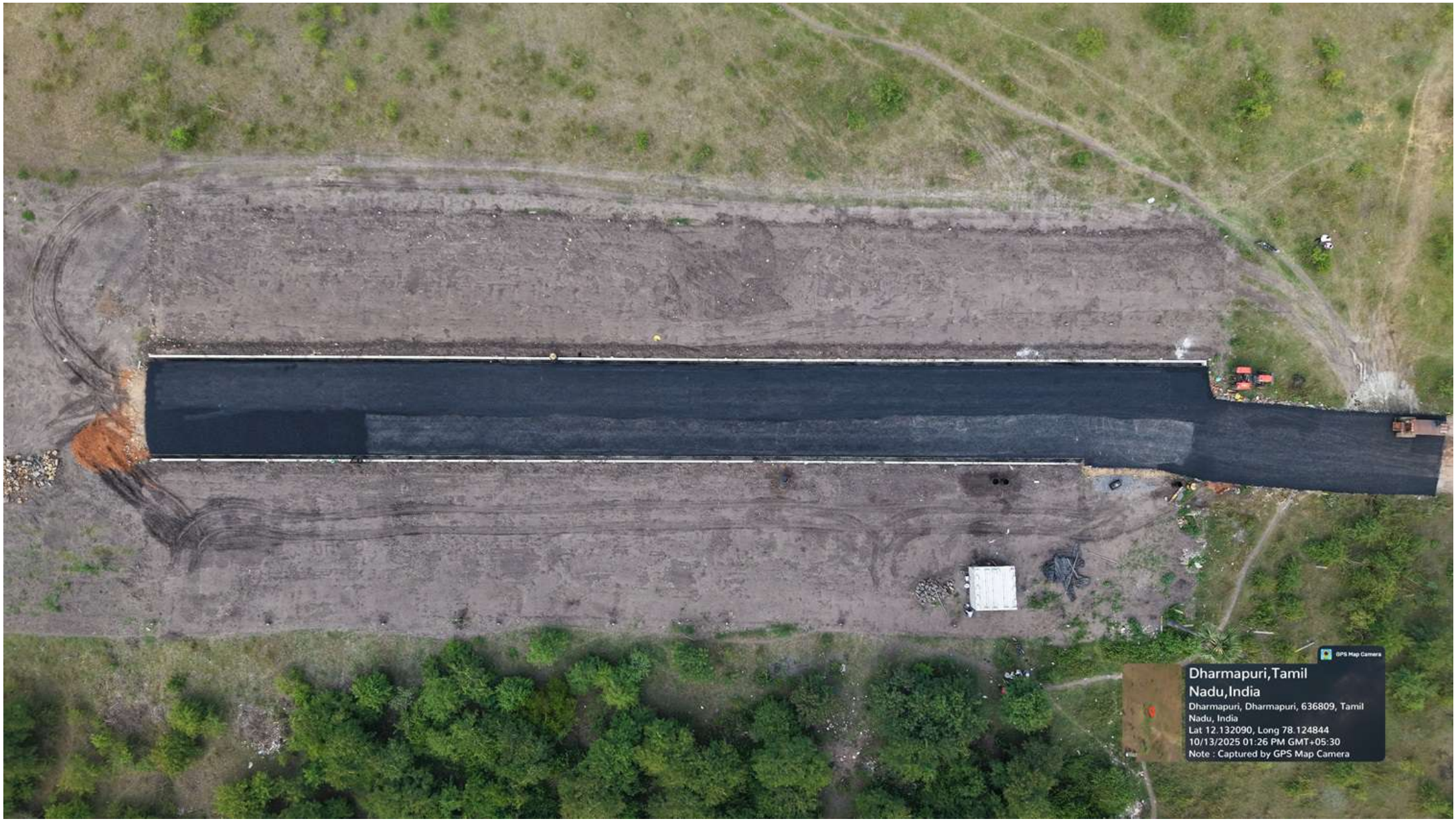

GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636809, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.132090, Long 78.124844
10/13/2025 01:26 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


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