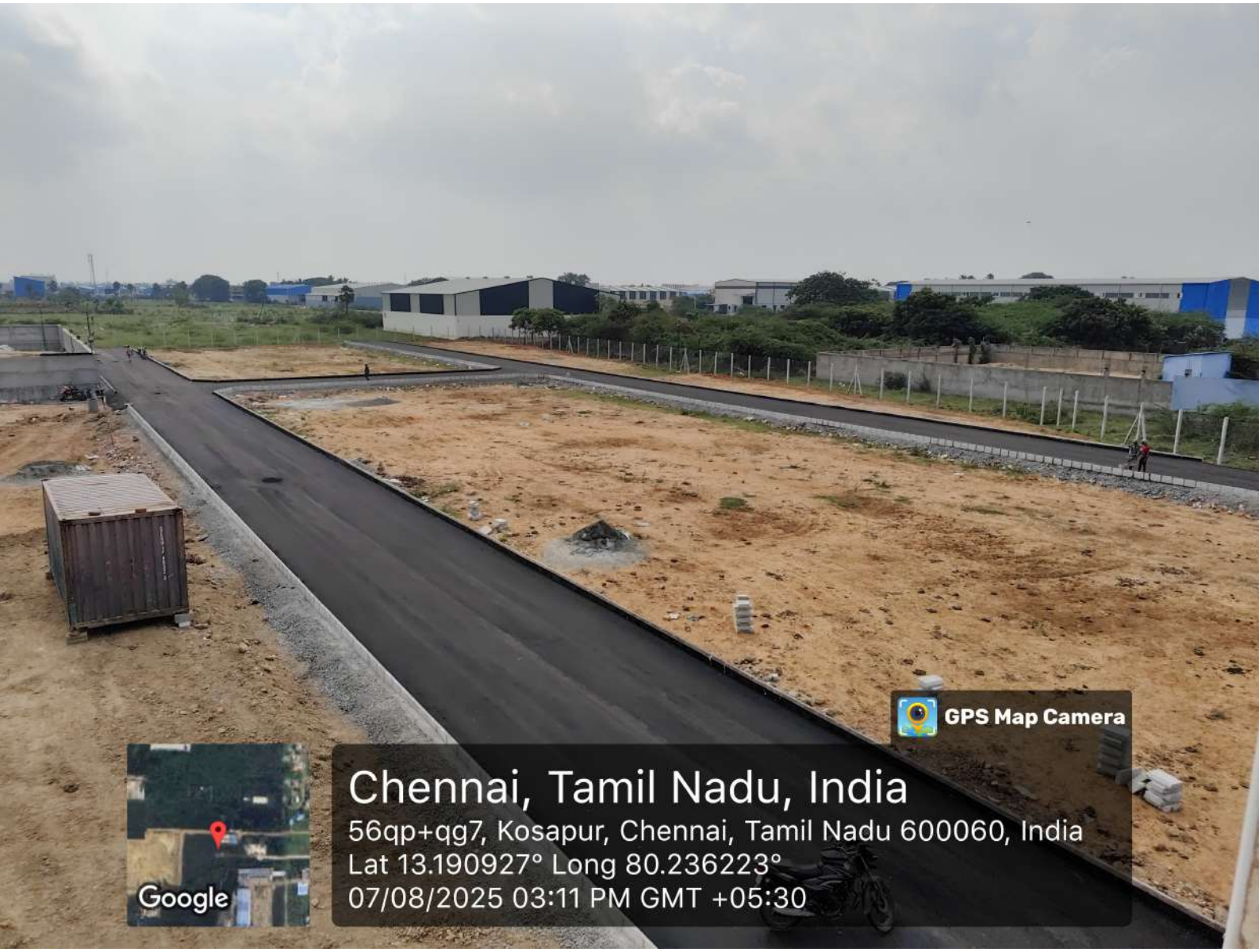
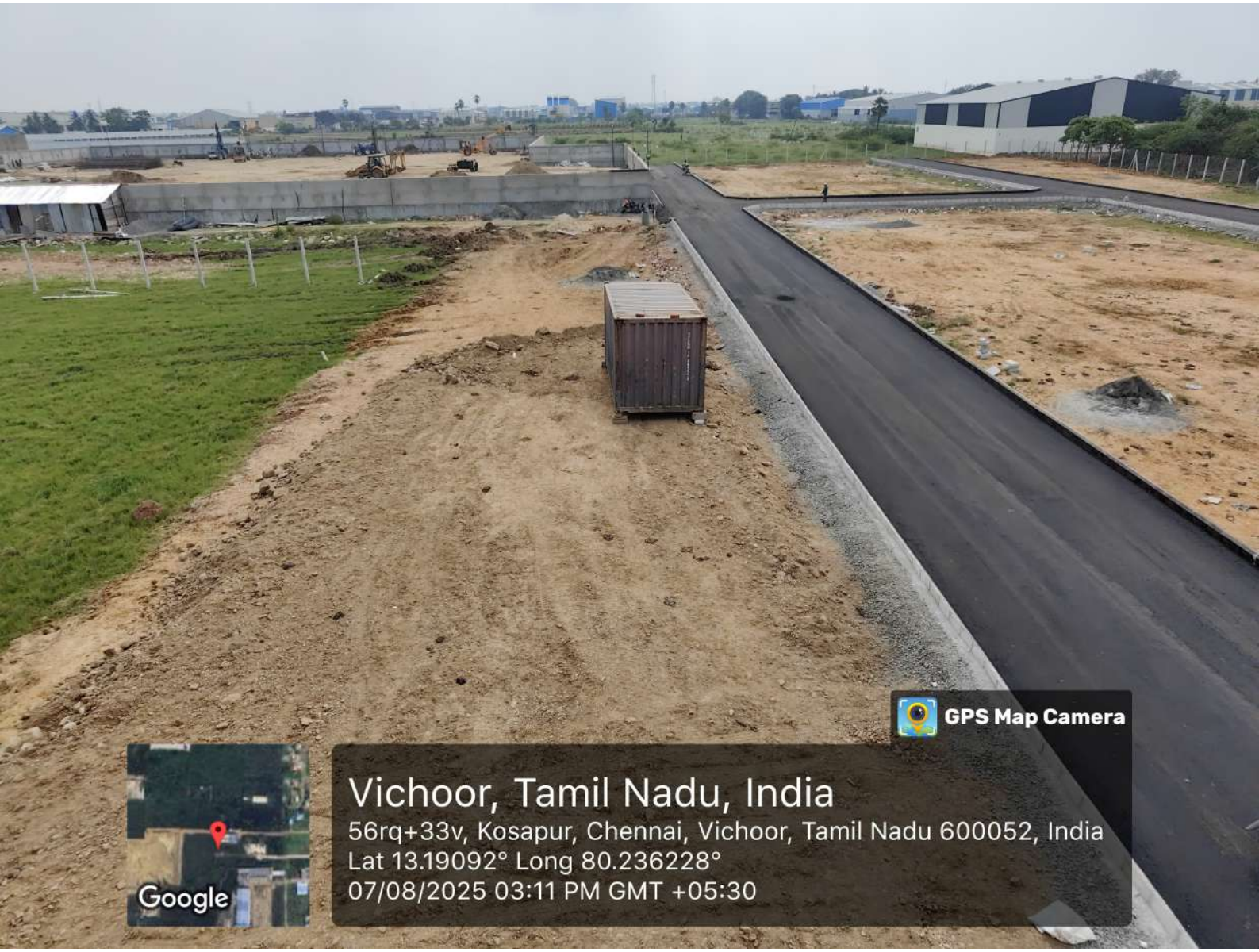

GPS Map Camera
Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
56qp+qg7, Kosapur, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600060, India
Lat 13.190924° Long 80.236215°
07/08/2025 03:11 PM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
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56qp+qg7, Kosapur, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600060, India
Lat 13.190921° Long 80.23622°
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Lat 13.190927° Long 80.236223°
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Lat 13.19092° Long 80.236228°
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