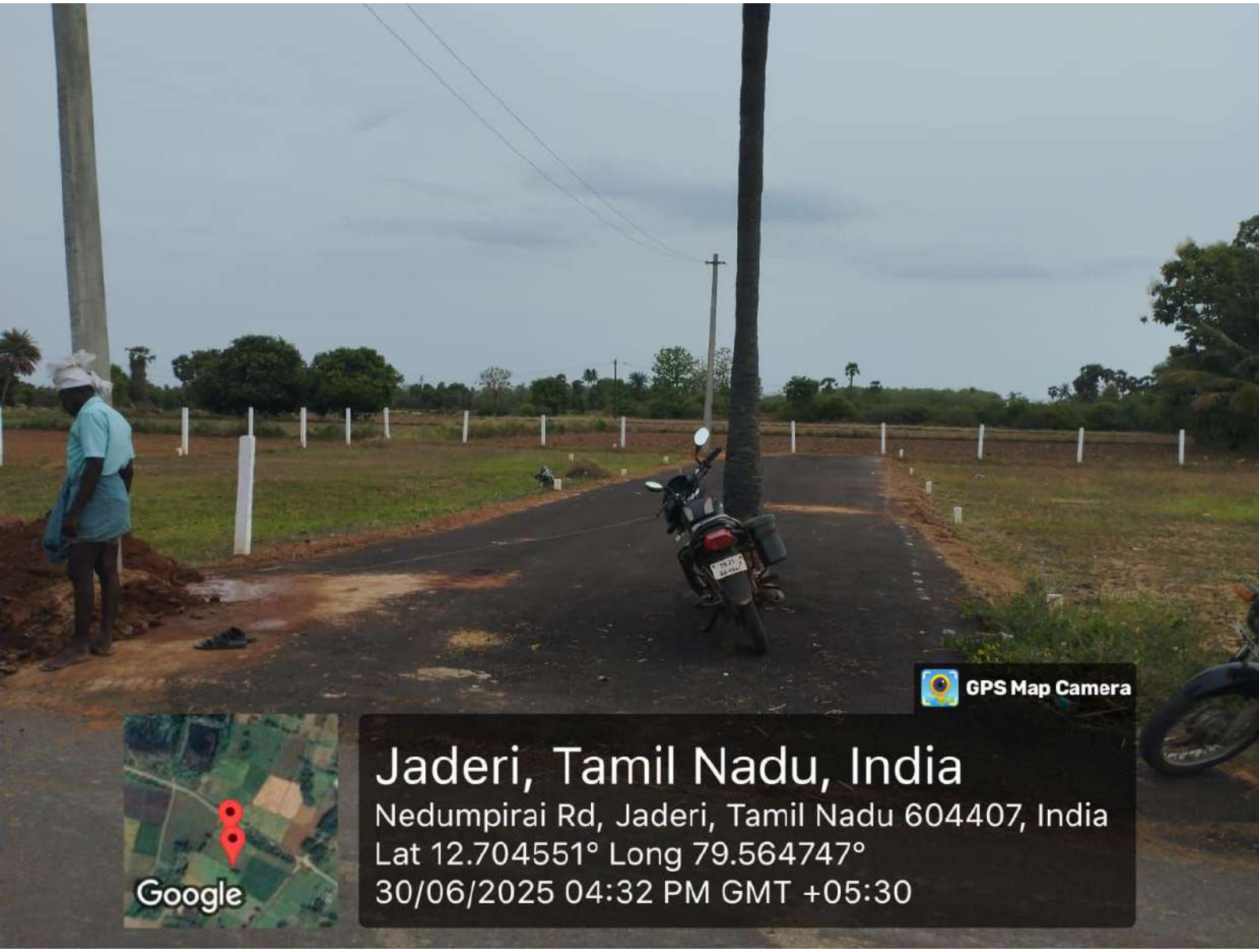
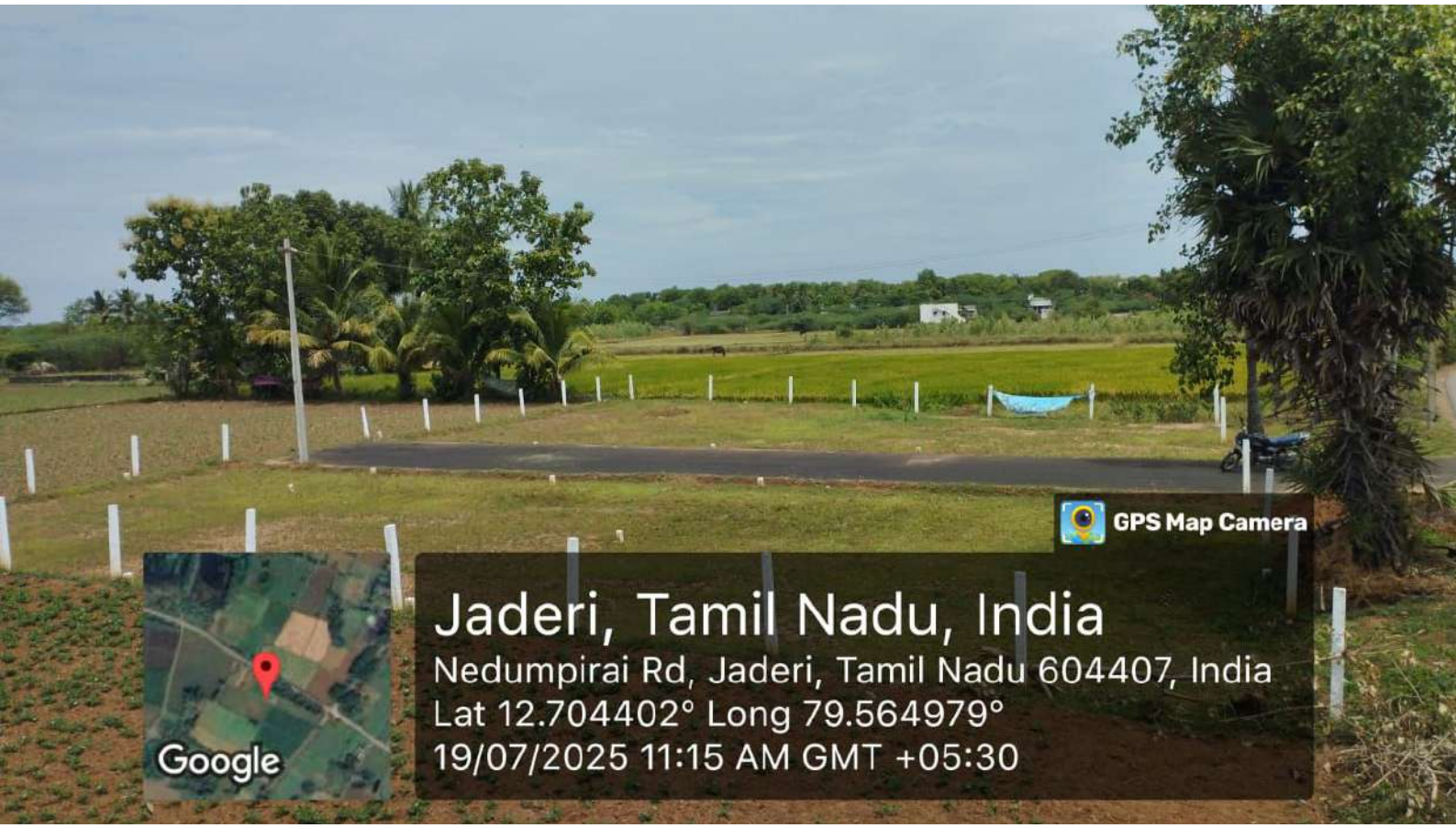

GPS Map Camera
Jaderi, Tamil Nadu, India
Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704432° Long 79.564906°
30/06/2025 04:33 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Jaderi, Tamil Nadu, India
Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704551° Long 79.564747°
30/06/2025 04:32 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
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Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704569° Long 79.564662°
30/06/2025 04:32 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704341° Long 79.5644°
30/06/2025 04:31 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704174° Long 79.564784°
30/06/2025 04:30 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Jaderi, Tamil Nadu, India
Nedumpirai Rd, Jaderi, Tamil Nadu 604407, India
Lat 12.704402° Long 79.564979°
19/07/2025 11:15 AM GMT +05:30
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