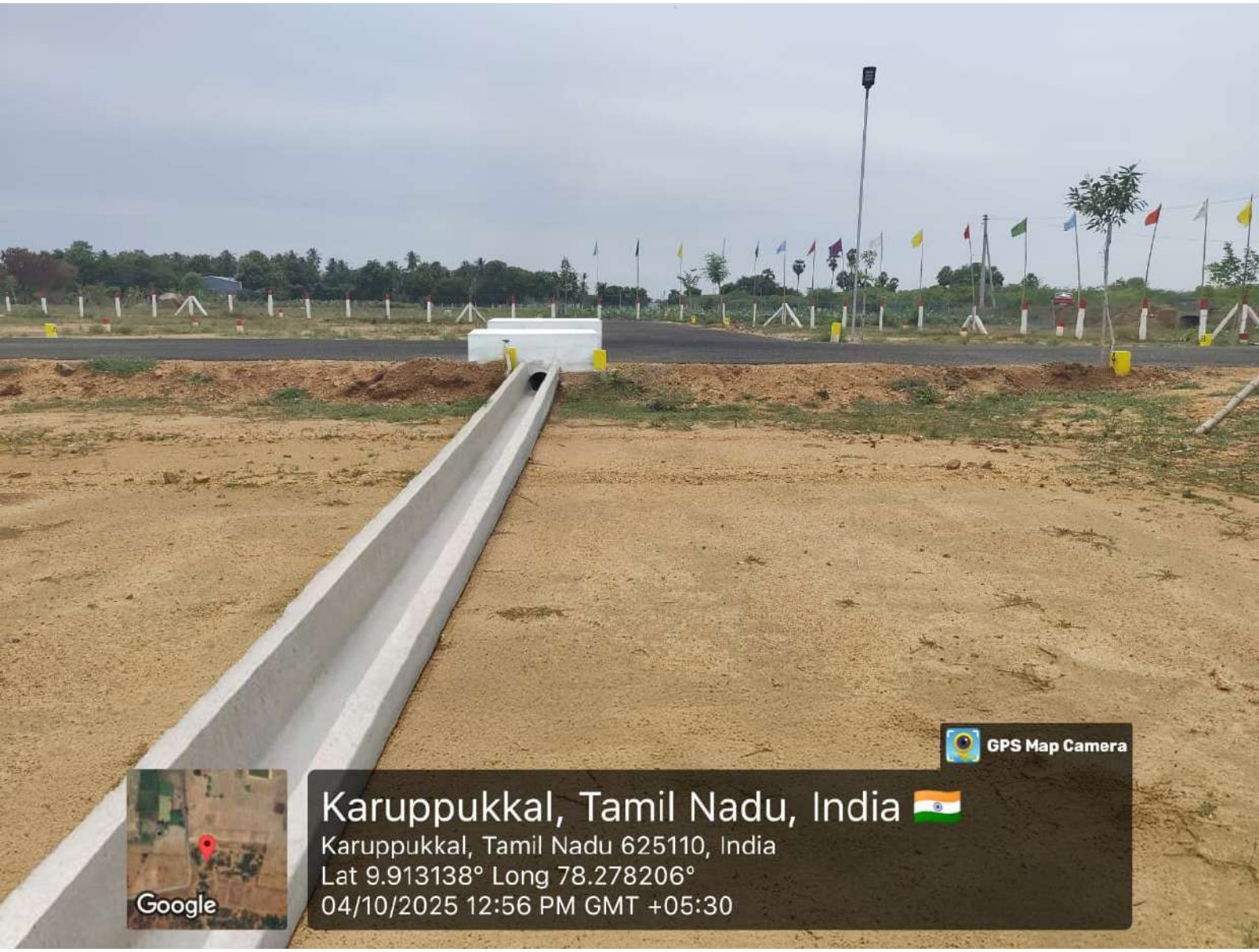

48
GPS Map Camera
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu, India
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu 625110, India
Lat 9.912888° Long 78.278223°
04/10/2025 12:57 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu, India
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu 625110, India
Lat 9.913138° Long 78.278206°
04/10/2025 12:56 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu, India
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu 625110, India
Lat 9.913021° Long 78.278097°
04/10/2025 12:59 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu, India
Karuppukkal, Tamil Nadu 625110, India
Lat 9.912992° Long 78.27836°
04/10/2025 01:00 PM GMT +05:30
Google