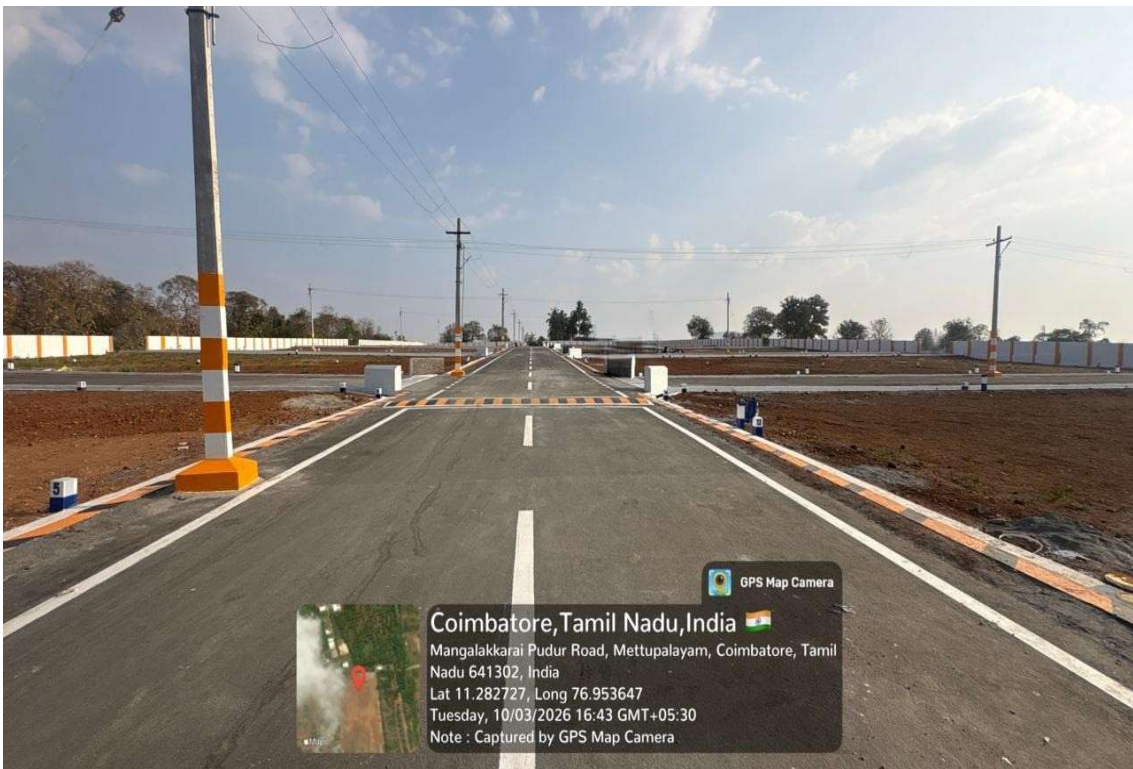
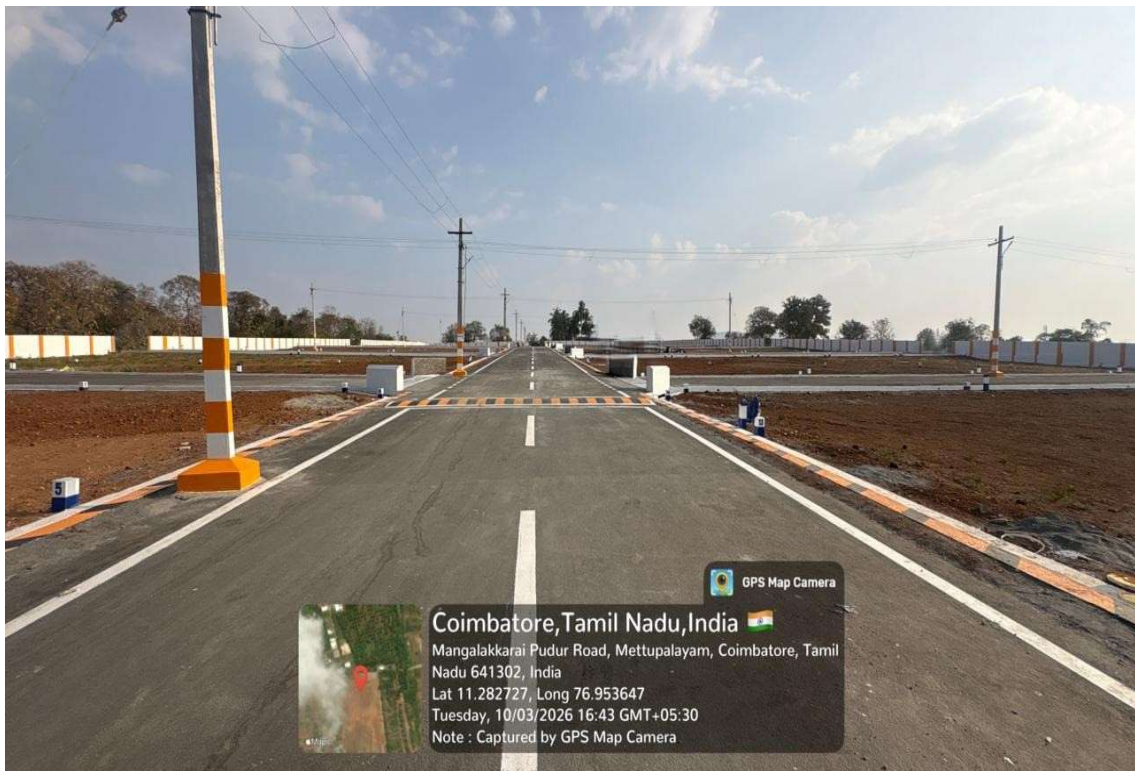












GPS Map Camera

Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India

Mangalakkara Pudur Road, Mettupalayam, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641302, India

Lat 11.280961, Long 76.953823

Tuesday, 10/03/2026 16:39 GMT+05:30

Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera