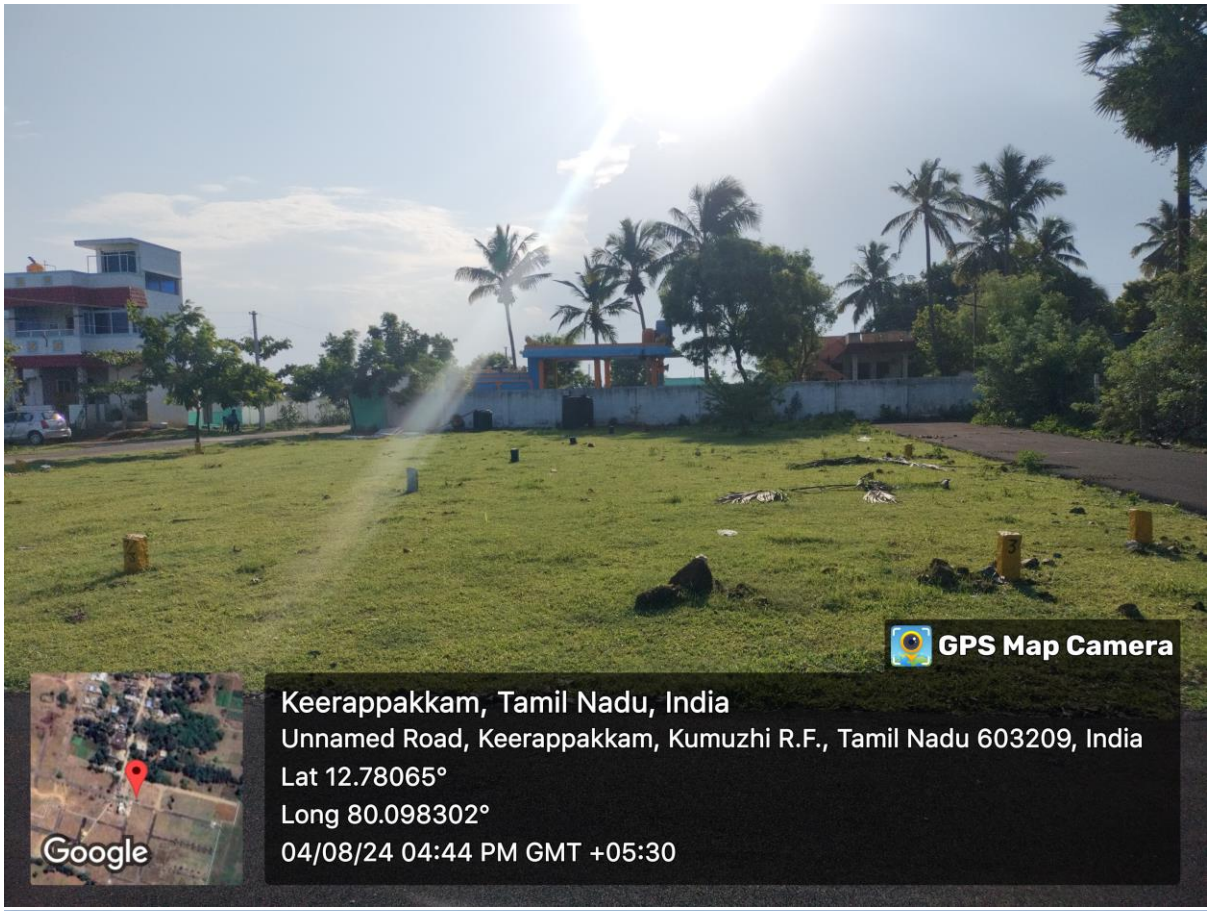
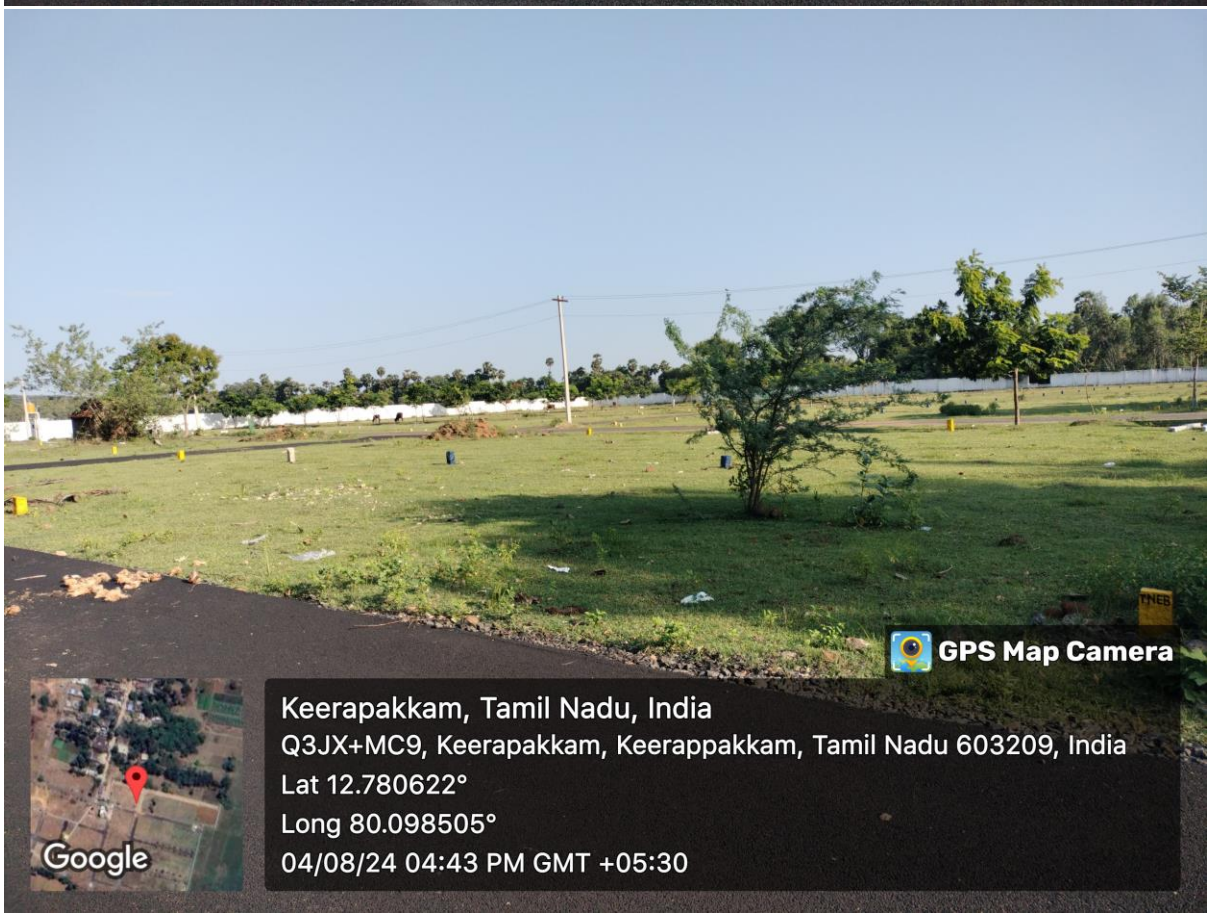

GPS Map Camera
Kumuzhi R.F., Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Kumuzhi R.F., Tamil Nadu 603209, India
Lat 12.780403°
Long 80.098357°
04/08/24 04:51 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Keerappakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Keerappakkam, Kumuzhi R.F., Tamil Nadu 603209, India
Lat 12.780574°
Long 80.098198°
04/08/24 04:50 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Keerappakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Keerappakkam, Kumuzhi R.F., Tamil Nadu 603209, India
Lat 12.78065°
Long 80.098302°
04/08/24 04:44 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Keerapakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
Q3JX+MC9, Keerapakkam, Keerappakkam, Tamil Nadu 603209, India
Lat 12.780622°
Long 80.098505°
04/08/24 04:43 PM GMT +05:30
Google