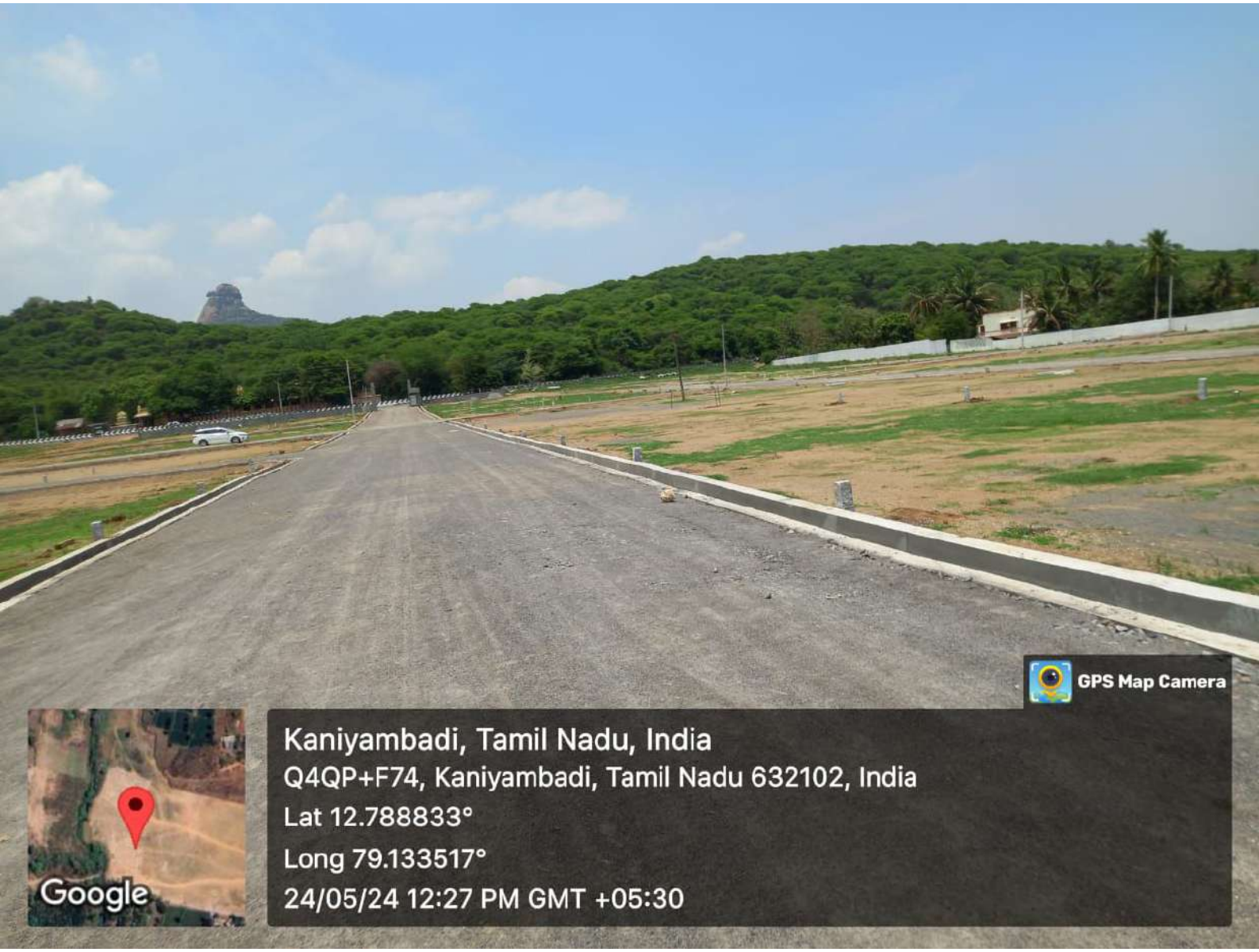
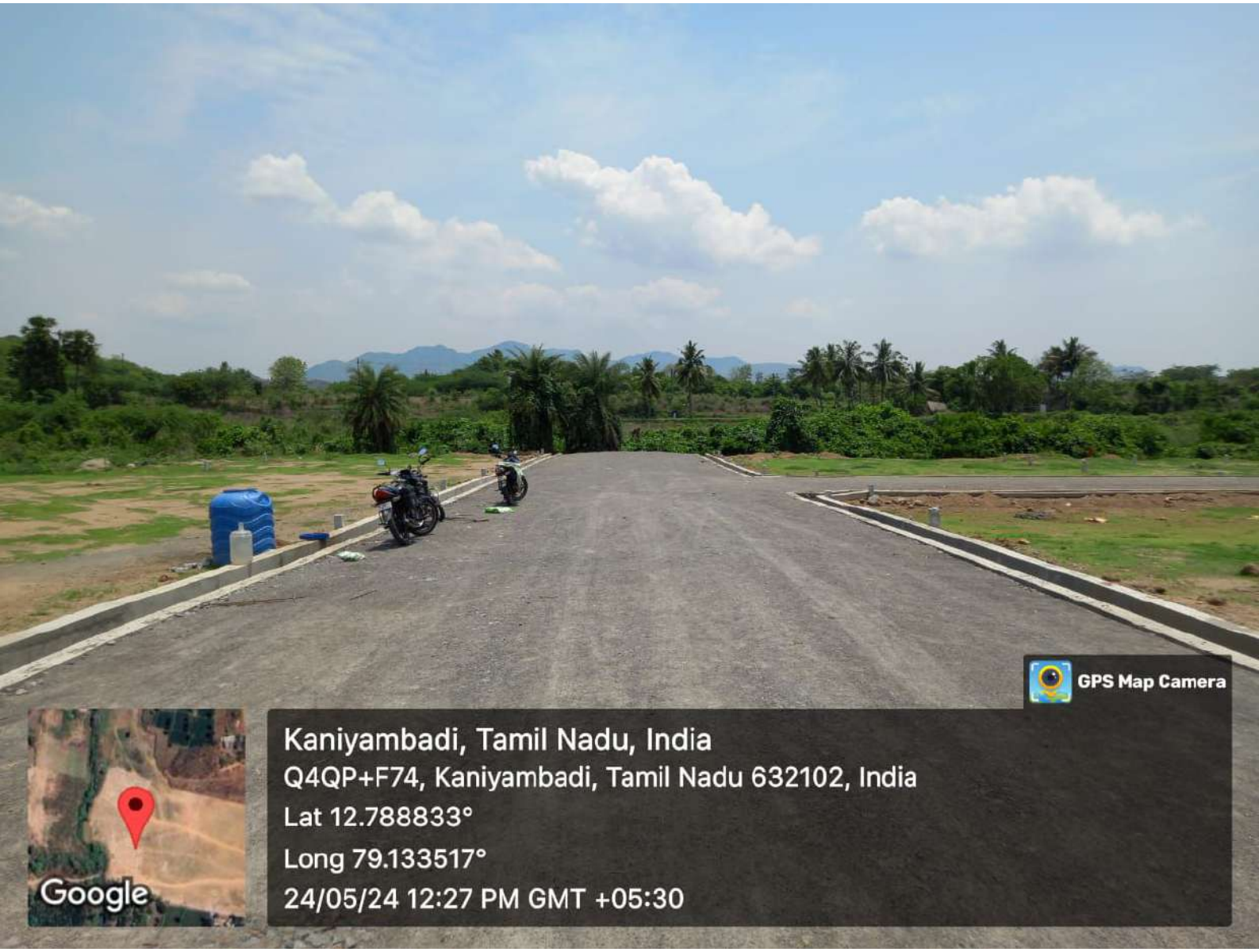

GPS Map Camera
Kaniyambadi, Tamil Nadu, India
Q4QP+F74, Kaniyambadi, Tamil Nadu 632102, India
Lat 12.788833°
Long 79.133517°
24/05/24 12:27 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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