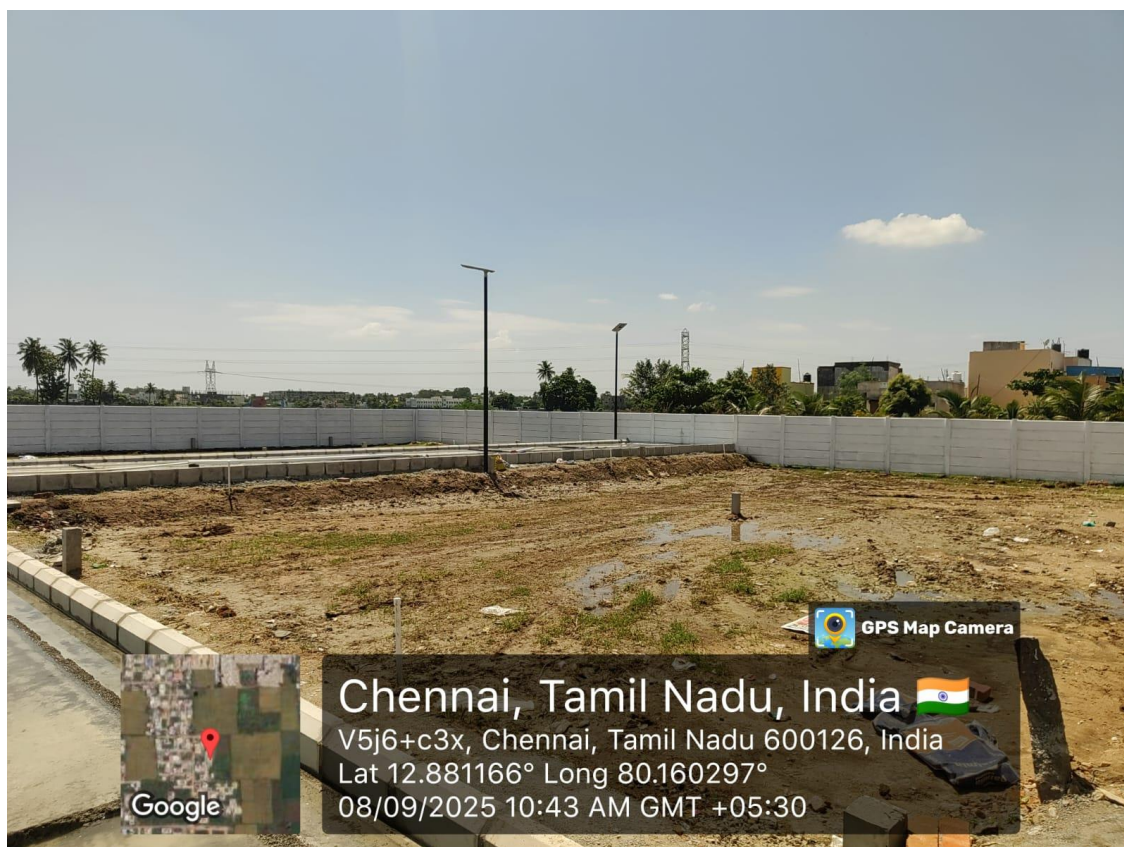












Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
V5j6+c3x, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600126, India
Lat 12.880958° Long 80.16033°
08/09/2025 05:12 PM GMT +05:30

