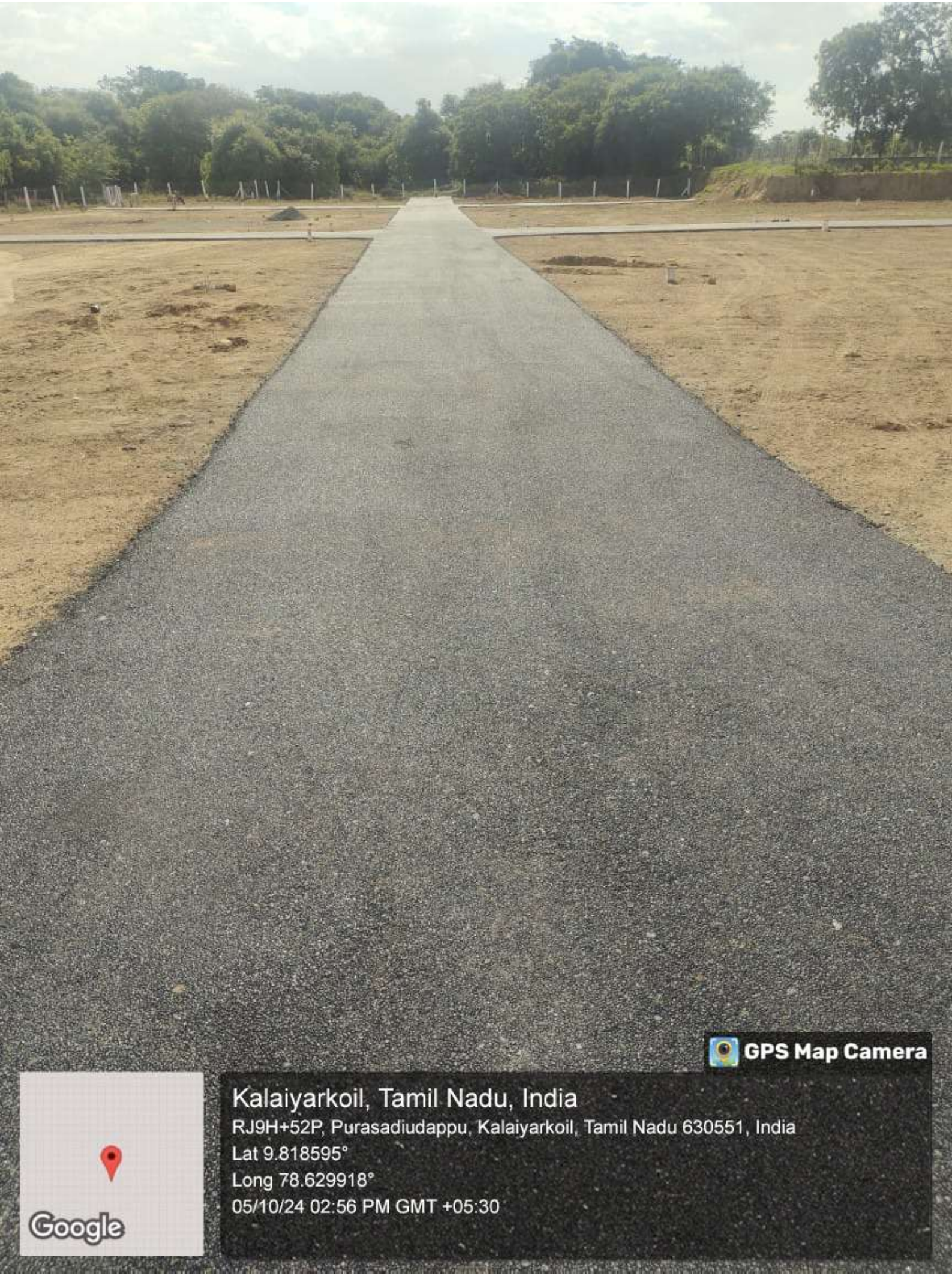
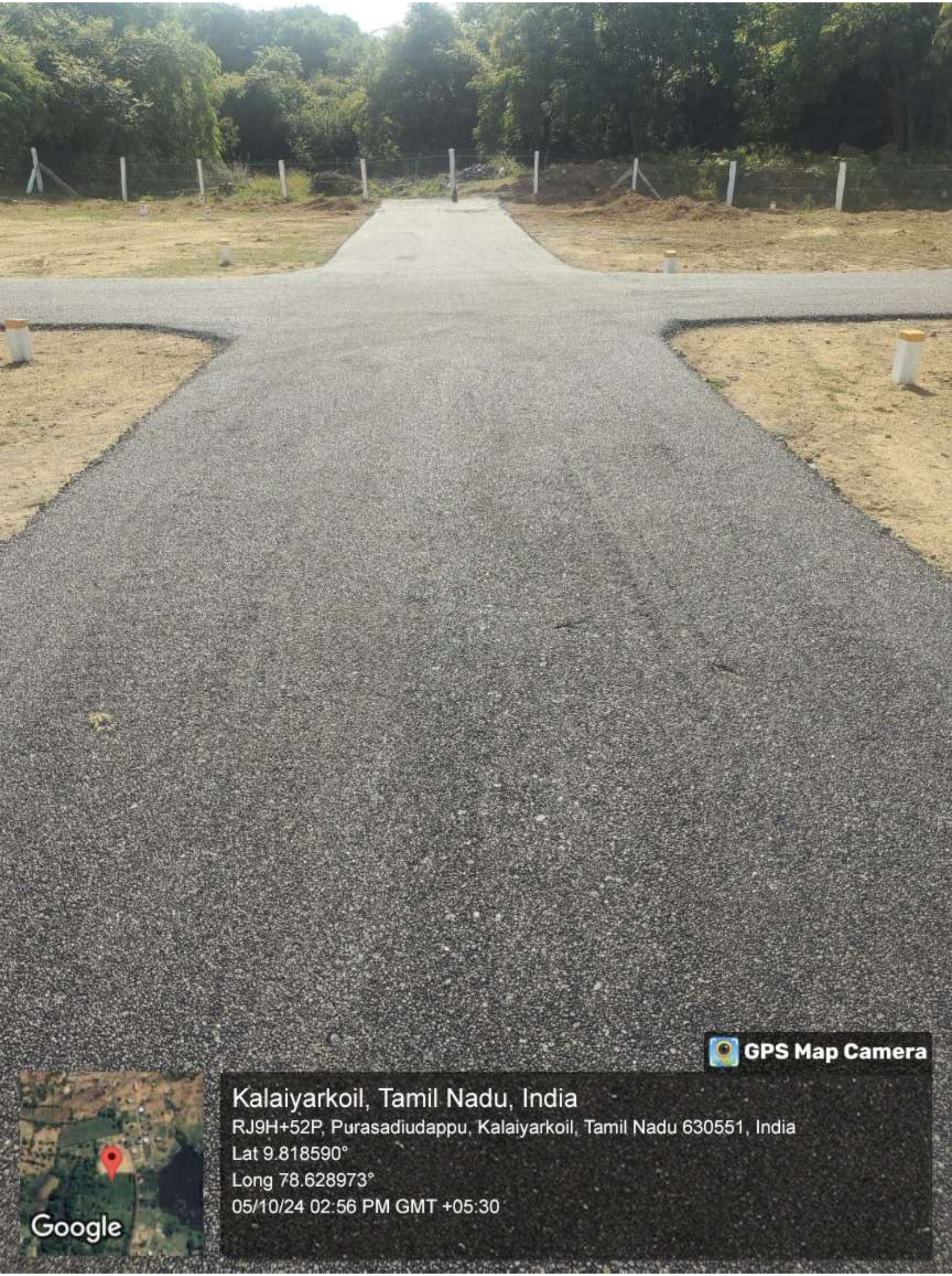
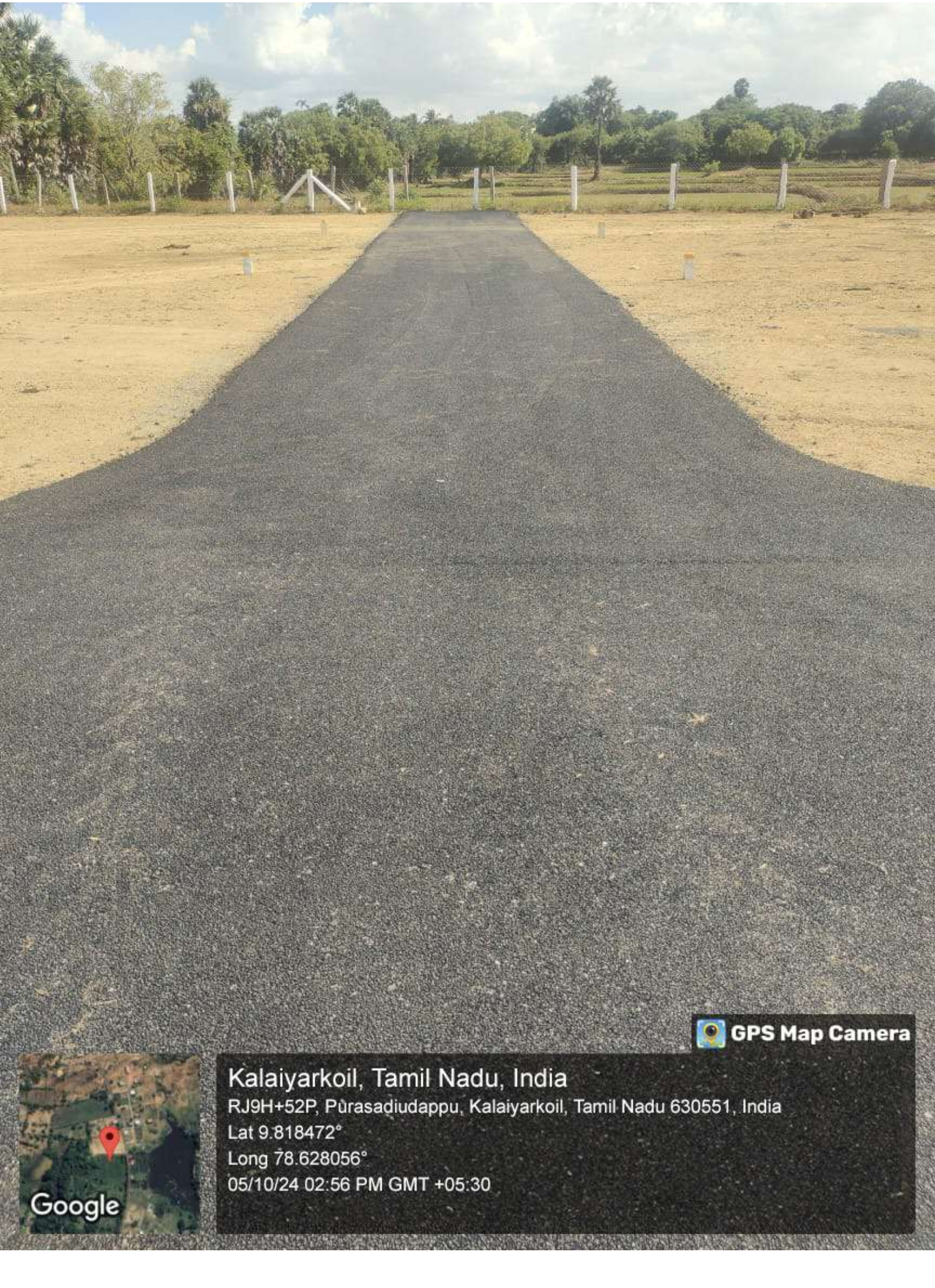

GPS Map Camera
Kalaiyarkoil, Tamil Nadu, India
RJ9H+52P, Pùrasadiudappu, Kalaiyarkoil, Tamil Nadu 630551, India
Lat 9.818486°
Long 78.628890°
05/10/24 02:56 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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Kalaiyarkoil, Tamil Nadu, India
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Lat 9.818595°
Long 78.629918°
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