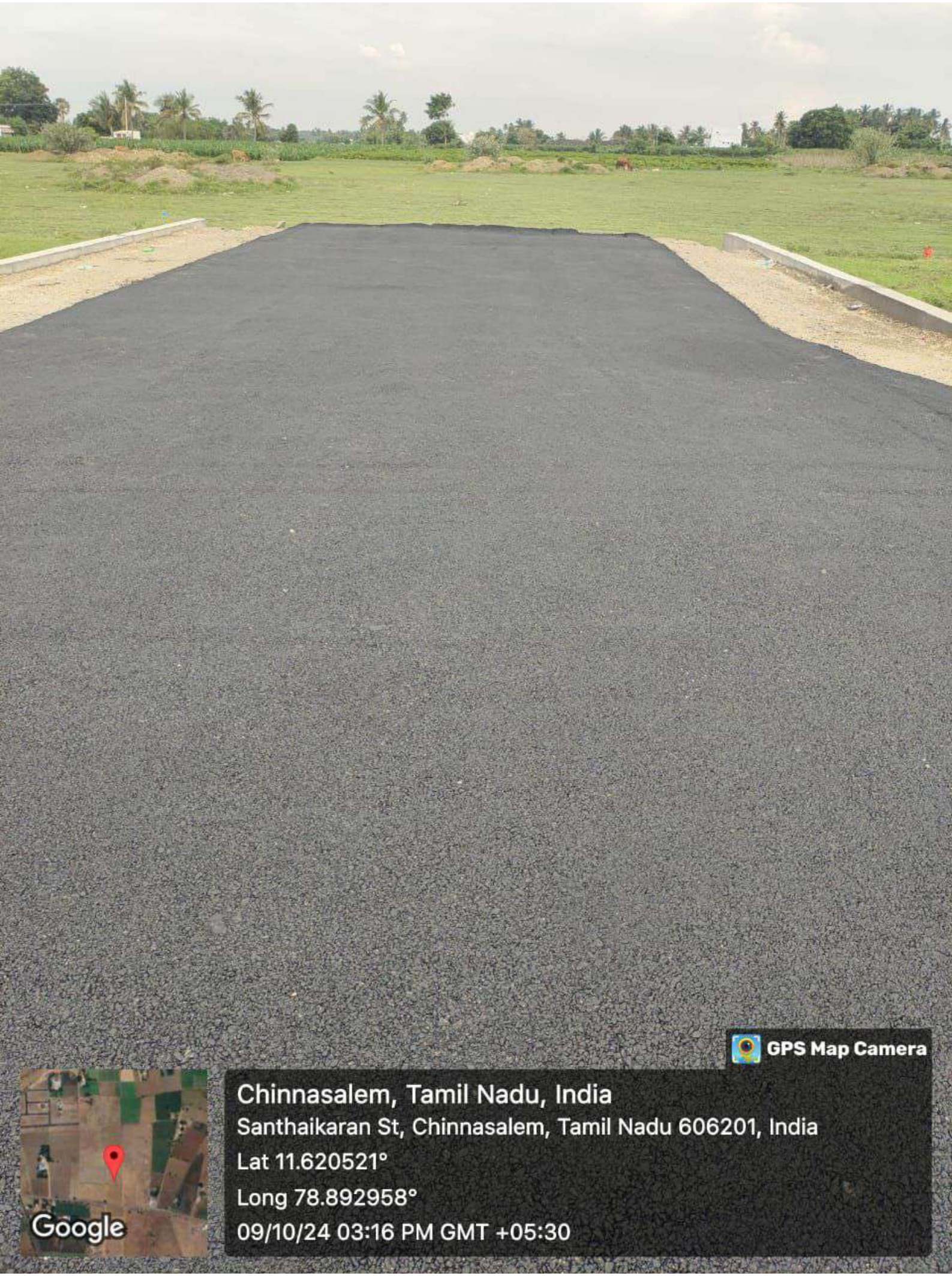
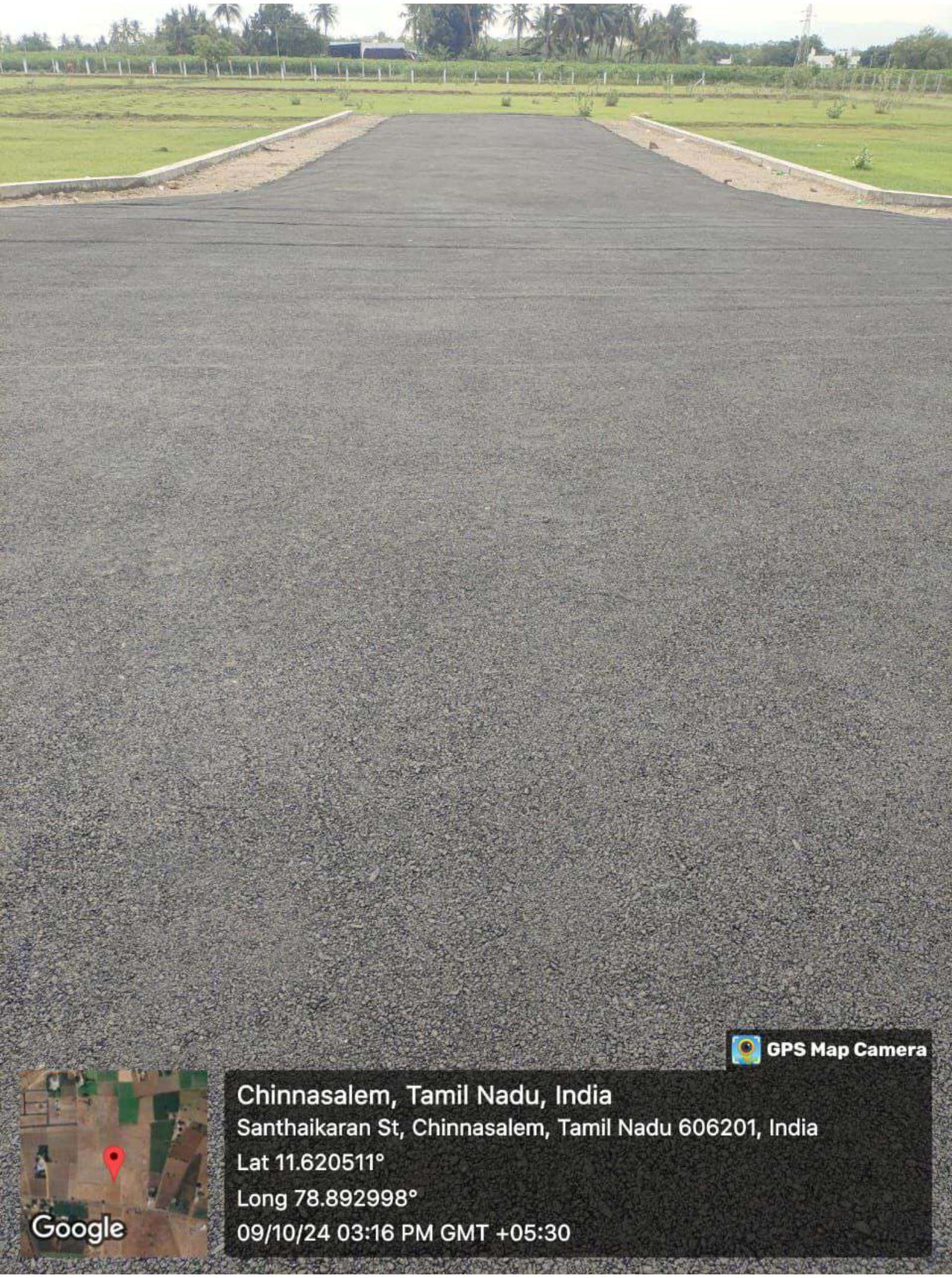

GPS Map Camera
Chinnasalem, Tamil Nadu, India
Santhaikaran St, Chinnasalem, Tamil Nadu 606201, India
Lat 11.619434°
Long 78.892926°
09/10/24 03:18 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
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Santhaikaran St, Chinnasalem, Tamil Nadu 606201, India
Lat 11.620521°
Long 78.892958°
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Google


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Santhaikaran St, Chinnasalem, Tamil Nadu 606201, India
Lat 11.620511°
Long 78.892998°
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Google


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Lat 11.620428°
Long 78.892946°
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Google


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Santhaikaran St, Chinnasalem, Tamil Nadu 606201, India
Lat 11.620507°
Long 78.892919°
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